

Yanks Open Push Near Aachen

WEATHER

Foggy Until Noon
Partly Cloudy and
Warm in Afternoon

Daily Worker



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G.O.P.'ERS ISSUE OPEN ANTI-SEMITIC APPEAL

Distribute Nazi-Like Tract in Phila.



WILL UNCLE SAM WAKE UP IN TIME?

GOP Campaign Cartoon: Such pictures were heretofore seen only in the filthy anti-Semitic papers of Nazi Germany or in the Silver Shirt underground. Now they have been raked up by the Dewey campaigners, who scour even the sewers for votes. Note the anti-Semite's traditionally Jewish figure, holding a book decorated by the Jewish star and the Soviet sickle, with his "Jewish" hat labeled "Hillman," and pointing a dagger at Uncle Sam.

Red Army Advances 12 Miles In Drive on Budapest

—See Page 3

Dewey Accepted Browder Support in '37

—See Page 2

FDR Warns of GOP Frameup

20,000 at Garden Rally Hear Ickes
Charge Dewey With Aping Hitler

—See Page 2

By ART SHIELDS

GOP anti-Semites are making the threat of fascism terribly real in America.

The Nazi caricature of Sidney Hillman (shown at left) which is being distributed at the Dewey booth in front of the Union League Club in Philadelphia is the latest example of the GOP's fascist technique.

Walter Lowenfels' on-the-spot story follows:

By WALTER LOWENFELS

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 2.—The most Nazi-like, anti-Semitic, anti-Soviet cartoon of the Republican campaign is being openly distributed in the center of Philadelphia at a Dewey campaign booth at Broad and Sansom St., in front of the Union League Club.

The picture shows a caricature of a Jew with "Hillman" written on his hat leaning with uplifted dagger in his hand over the prostrate body of Uncle Sam. Hillman is pictured with the familiar Nazi hooked nose, copied unchanged from Streicher's *Der Stuermer* in Nuremberg, Germany. Under his arm is a Star of David, and a hammer and sickle, and the word "Soviet." The caption says, "Will Uncle Sam Wake Up in Time?"

When protests over the leaflet poured into our office on Broad St., we walked over to the little Dewey-Bricker "Dollar Certificate" booth in front of the imposing Union League facade, and in the shadow of City Hall.

"Take it," the woman in charge told us pleasantly, as we glanced at a vicious Dewey campaign leaflet that was pinned up: "So Help Me God," and signed "Ray Dudley, president of Gulf Publishing Co., Houston, Texas."

PLENTY MORE

"Have you any other material?" I asked.

"Plenty," she answered, even more pleasantly. Included in the batch she handed me was the 32-page pamphlet, "Clear It With Sidney," banned by the Post Office yesterday. This is the pamphlet that this week's Ball Senate Committee turned over to the Attorney General for action. The committee hearing disclosed it was sponsored and paid for by the Pennsylvania State GOP through its chairman, M. Harvey Taylor, who also issued the anti-Semitic leaflet distributed by the Grundy Insurance Co. already exposed in *The Worker*.

"How about the Hillman cartoon?" I inquired.

"Well, I'll tell you about that—" she leaned over confidentially and suddenly stopped. "That's a Roosevelt button, isn't it?" I admitted it. "Well, you can keep the material, but give me back the stickers," and she took back the Dewey-Bricker stickers, and we parted. Anyone who wants the anti-Semitic leaflets had better wear a Dewey button.

A Dewey button opened the anti-Semitic sewer gates at the nearby Navy League bond-selling booth which

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Dewey Accepted Browder's Support in 1937

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1937

Vote American Labor Party on Row 'C' in City



The above picture appeared in the Daily Worker of Tuesday, Nov. 2, 1937, together with the text of a radio speech by Earl Browder giving the reasons why the Communists backed the American Labor Party slate.

Note carefully that line 16 on Row C carries the name of Thomas E. Dewey, ALP candidate for district attorney.

Mr. Dewey gladly accepted Communist support for his candidacy as district attorney then. He saw no Commun-

ist plot to take over the law enforcement agencies of New York, nor did he see anything sinister about Communist support to the ALP. Not a single charge emanated from him that Luigi Antonini, then ALP chairman, was a Communist "front."

But now, when the Communists back FDR, he has discovered that Communist endorsement signifies a plot to capture the government, and that ALP Chairman Sidney Hillman is a "front" for the Communists.

Browder Urges Victory for A.L.P. Candidates, Support For C.P. Council Nominees

In a radio speech Saturday night Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, called on the people of New York to vote for the full American Labor Party ticket and for the Communist Party council nominees.

FDR Warns Nation of GOP Frameup; Dewey Apes Hitler, Ickes Tells Rally

Secretary of Interior Harold L. Ickes told a cheering Madison Square Garden rally last night that GOP candidate Dewey, in a desperate effort to bolster his crumbling defenses, has called on the "ragged balance" of his reserves and "thrown them into the trenches" equipped with weapons of "hate, vilification, prejudice, misrepresentation, distortions and lies."

For 20 minutes Ickes, principal speaker of the meeting, backed by businessmen, labor, farm groups, artists and musicians, ripped into the Dewey-Boston red-baiting, labor-baiting tirade, charging the Republican candidate had copied the technique used by Hitler and Mussolini to kill democratic government.

"Last night, realizing that his chance of becoming commander-in-chief had vanished," Ickes declared, "Mr. Dewey appointed himself as Crusader-in-Chief of the forces of hatred and intolerance."

"This most hateful campaign in the history of the country is not for Dewey; it is against Roosevelt. Yet it is not even against Roosevelt. It is against Earl Browder and the Communists who are about as relevant to the issue as mashed potatoes. But this is in the Republican tradition. This is the way that Mr. Dewey and his party, and his political god-father, Herbert Hoover, defeated the late Al Smith in 1928."

ANTI-SEMITIC LINE

Ickes recited how the forces of bigotry carried a violent prejudiced campaign against Smith because he was a Catholic. The Dewey-Boston speech, according to Ickes, "raised precisely the same issue turned inside out."

He also charged Dewey with resorting to anti-Semitism and attacking labor unions by the constant reference to Sidney Hillman as "foreign" and "European-minded." He said:

"The Dewey smear is just as deliberate and potentially as vicious as the party line laid down by Adolf Hitler in Mein Kampf and loyally carried out by his lieutenants."

Ickes showed by quoting enemy radio propaganda that the Nazis and Japanese were making good use of the Dewey attacks on Roosevelt.

More than 20,000 persons were jammed into the big garden when Mayor LaGuardia, chairman, called the meeting to order.

Daniel Tobin, president of the Teamsters Union, AFL, made a special appeal for the reelection of Sen. Robert F. Wagner.

Wagner's reelection, he said, "is a duty that the representatives of labor owe to the membership they

represent."

CIO President Philip Murray received an ovation when he stepped before the microphone and declared it was a "source of great personal pleasure for me to appear here on the same platform with my old friends Dan Tobin, president of the Teamsters Union of the AFL, and Elmer Millman, president of the Maintenance of Way Employees."

"The war is not yet won," Murray said, "and the winning of it requires the continued services of a tried and trusted commander-in-chief."

"Do we dare entrust our relations with Britain and China to a man who would have stood idly by when Britain and China were in danger and who opposed giving them aid by means of lend-lease? Do we dare entrust our relations with Russia to a man who once said that we wanted no partnership with the Soviet Union?"

"Do you dare trust the pious expressions of Thomas Dewey who even now gladly accepts support from such vicious sources as the Chicago Tribune and Gerald L. K. Smith? The answer must be an emphatic no."

DEWEY'S RUSES

Sen. Robert F. Wagner received a tremendously warm reception. He charged Dewey, through "unblinking falsifications," with attempts to impair the morale of our fighting forces.

"A Dewey victory," the Senator declared, "would put an obvious second-rater at the peace table—a man whose campaign has branded him and his supporters as fomenters of disunity, class antagonism, racial antipathies, religious prejudices and nationalistic hatreds."

Bearded and amiable sculptor Jo Davidson, chairman of the Arts and Sciences Committee, said there was "no mystery" why artists and scientists joined in the fight to reelect Roosevelt.

"We artists and scientists are trained to observe and weigh facts," he stated. "We support Roosevelt for his deeds. We see him as the man of global vision—seeing the world as one. We know him as a friend of science. We know him as a friend of art and we know him as



HAROLD L. ICKES

the man trusted by free men everywhere. He will lead America in peace as he now leads us in war."

Also addressing the rally were Frank Sinatra, Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune, George Jessel, Andrew Higgins and Charles Boyer.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—President Roosevelt, revealing that the Allied advance toward Japan is many months ahead of schedule, tonight accused his political opponents of threatening to build a party "spite fence between us and the peace."

In a radio address (NBC) from the White House, in place of a trip in person to Cleveland and Detroit, he said: "We have been told during this political campaign that unless the American people elect the Republican Presidential choice, the Congress will not cooperate in the peace."

"This is a threat to build a party spite fence between us and the peace. I do not know who empowers these men to speak for the Congress in uttering such a threat."

He then cited Senate and House agreement with his foreign policy when, "almost unanimously last year," they passed the Connally and Fulbright resolutions. The measures pledged the United States to cooperate in a world organization for peace.

WARNS OF GOP FRAME-UPS

The political campaign, the President declared, has been marred by "even more than the usual crop of

whisperings and rumors."

"Some of these get into print, in certain types of newspapers; others are traded about, secretly, in one black market after another," he said. "I do not propose to answer in kind."

WARNS OF GOP PANIC ATTEMPT

He expected "more wicked charges," "hysterical last-minute accusations or sensational revelations" to be trumped up in an attempt to panic the people on Election Day, he said. "But the American people are not panicked easily. Pearl Harbor proved that."

"This election will not be decided on the basis of malignant murmurings—or shouts. It will be settled on the basis of the record."

Referring to the record of military achievements in this war, the

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GOP-ers Openly Distribute Tracts Dripping Anti-Semitism

(Continued from Page 1)

flanks the City Hall side of the Union Club. As I left the Dewey-Bricker booth, a Broad St. citizen, wearing a Dewey button "for business reasons," showed me a Hillman cartoon he had just been given along with the other Dewey smear material by a woman in the Navy League booth when he stopped to buy some war savings stamps. He had picked up a whole handful, thinking to keep them out of circulation that way.

FBI agents are now investigating the whole filthy mess.

That is Lowenfeld's story. The Republican Party, like the America First Committee in its latter days, is becoming openly anti-Semitic.

The Hitler technique stands naked, as disguises are thrown off in the last desperate days of the campaign against America's war leader.

OUT IN OPEN

That is Lowenfeld's story. The Republican Party, like the America First Committee in its latter days, is becoming openly anti-Semitic.

The Hitler technique stands naked, as disguises are thrown off in the last desperate days of the campaign against America's war leader.

Jew-baiting is no longer a mere

whispering device. It is sounded from GOP platforms. It breaks out in GOP papers.

The usual technique is to link the President's name with a Jew, who is painted in sinister shades.

Thousand of gutter fascists, meanwhile are pulling out all the Jew-baiting stops as they campaign against President Roosevelt.

High Republican leaders began mobilizing the political underworld a year ago in readiness for this campaign.

BRICKER'S LETTERS

Tom Dewey's running mate, John W. Bricker, for instance, addressed a warm letter to the headquarters of the National Gentile League in Detroit last Christmas season, thanking Donald Shea, the League leader, for his "helpfulness." (See the New York Post's Under Cover reporter's story from Detroit last March.)

Shea, a filthy hate monger, who called Hitler one of the world's greatest and most merciful leaders,

had been barred from the eastern defense area by the United States Army.

This letter is part of a GOP pattern. Last July 28 Bricker thanked one of Shea's colleagues, Frank W. Clark, a defendant in the Nazi plot trial, for his support, and promised to forward Clark's letter to Dewey.

Clark, incidentally, calls for the massacre of Jews, CIO members, and a revolt of the Army, in a document on file in the Nazi plot trial records.

ALLIANCE WITH FASCISM

Dewey and Bricker have made an alliance with the fascist enemy to win.

Pew, Gannett, the Chicago Tribune's McCormick—the men who run the GOP today—have all backed native fascist movements many years.

They are backing Dewey because they want fascism. He is their front man in their anti-democratic crusade.

Anti-fascist propaganda stands naked today for all to see.

Soviets Gain 12 Mi. In Budapest Drive

LONDON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Soviet tanks and tank-borne infantry, plunging across the marshy Hungarian plains on the last lap to Budapest, drove to within 21 miles of that capital of Adolf Hitler's last big Balkan satellite, Moscow announced tonight, a gain of 12 miles in 12 hours.

Advancing on a wide front between the Danube and Tisza rivers the Red Army captured more than 2,000 prisoners to run their bag to 7,518, and the former chief of the Hungarian general staff, Col. Gen. Yanos Voros, surrendered to the Red Army, Moscow said.

Attacking with huge forces, Marshal Rodion Y. Malinovsky's 2d Ukrainian army turned back the counter-blows of the 24th German panzer division and, advancing along the Belgrade-Budapest railroad 25 miles in two days, captured the rail station of Domsod, 21 miles due south of Budapest.

MALINOVSKY FORCES

Striking toward the city from the southeast, Malinovsky's forces also captured Tatarszengyory, 25 miles from Budapest.

Operating well in advance, Soviet dive bombers harassed German and Hungarian columns rapidly falling back on the outskirts of Budapest, where the rumble of approaching Soviet guns already could be heard. The pro-Nazi Hungarian government was preparing to flee the imperiled city.

More than 60 towns and settlements fell to the Red Army, Moscow announced, and the Soviets plunged to within seven miles south of Cegled, Hungarian fortress 36 miles east southeast of Budapest, by capturing the bastion of Nyakoros.

CLEAR TISZA BANK

Northeast of Budapest, the northern wing of Malinovsky's army completely cleared the east bank of the Tisza River on a wide front north and east of Nyiregyhaza, Moscow announced.

In a desperate attempt to counteract flagging German and Hungarian morale, enemy officers were reported in Moscow dispatches to be shooting large numbers of Nazi soldiers making unauthorized retreats.

A junction between Red Army and Finnish troops squeezing the Germans out of Lapland appeared imminent today, with the Nazis also reported in full flight down the Norwegian coast, abandoning all Finnish troops to the advancing Red Army troops.

Finnish troops chasing German suicide units up the Polar circle highway have advanced 14 miles from Tankapirtti through river-laced country to Kaunispaee Moor, only nine miles south of the key Ivalo junction where Berlin has reported fighting with the Red Army.

Map Yugoslav Unity Gov't

A united national Yugoslav government will be formed "within the shortest possible time," the Free Yugoslav Radio announced Wednesday night following talks between Premier Ivan Subasitch of the Yugoslav emigre government and the National Committee of Liberation.

Marshal Tito presided at the discussions which were held, according to the broadcast recorded by the Federal Communications Commission, "in a cordial and friendly atmosphere."

Churchill, Eden To Visit Paris

LONDON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden have accepted an invitation by Gen. Charles De Gaulle, head of the French Provisional Government, to visit Paris in the near future, it was announced tonight.

The date for the visit is to be arranged later, it was added.

Join the New York Herald-Examiner in a War Bond Sale.

1st Army Opens New Drive Near Aachen

PARIS, Nov. 2 (UP).—U. S. First Army doughboys broke out of the Huertgen forest southeast of Aachen today in a surprise, two-mile thrust to within 27 miles of Cologne while Allied seaborne forces widened to six miles their western beachhead on Dutch Walcheren Island in a strange below sea-level battle amid dikes and dunes studded with Nazi guns.

On the south coast of Walcheren, British commandos drove the garrison of the port off Flushing into the northern outskirts and to the east Canadian infantry smashed onto the island for the second time after being thrown back briefly to the causeway from Beveland.

The last important pocket on the south side of the Schelde was eliminated when Canadian troops captured 2,500 enemy troops and their commander, a Maj. Gen. Eberding, at the Belgian port of Knocke and began hunting down a few remaining snipers.

On the Dutch mainland the pursuit of German 15th Army units was blunted by a fierce rear guard stand along the River Mark, five miles below the Maas, which forced the Allies to relinquish two bridgeheads across the stream.

10 MILES INSIDE GERMAN FRONTIER

A heavy artillery barrage shattered the dawn quiet as Lt. Gen. Courtney Hodges' First Army attacked for the first time since the fall of Aachen on Oct. 20 and quickly drove out of the Huertgen forest, reaching Vos-

BULLETIN

WITH THE ALLIED SIXTH ARMY GROUP IN FRANCE,

Nov. 2 (UP).—Allied troops opened an attack on a 20-mile front in the Vosges foothills today and, spearheaded by Gen. Jacques Le Clerc's French Second Armored Division, captured the big road junction of Baccarat, key to the Vosges passes.

senack, 12 miles southeast of Aachen.

Vossenack is nearly 10 miles inside the German frontier east of Roetgen, marking the deepest penetration yet made in the Reich by the western Allies.

Overrunning enemy picket positions and taking scores of prisoners, the Yanks also drove into Gerners, just west of Vossenack, and the village of Huertgen, two miles north of Vossenack and only 27 miles from Cologne. The doughboys had been in the vicinity of all three places before but had yielded some ground due to enemy infiltration during the height of the battle for Aachen.

Due to almost zero visibility there was no aerial support of the attack to augment the artillery barrage and front advances indicated the operation was of a local nature designed to improve positions for the big push yet to come.

Farmers Cheer FDR Message

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 2.—Cheering delegates at the Farmers Union eastern division convention that opened at the Hotel Philadelphia today gave President Roosevelt an ovation as a message from him was read congratulating the nation's farmers on their achievements and specifically commending the Farmers Union for its fight against inflation and for full post-war employment.

After stressing the big task ahead of "winning final victory" and producing the food for it the President's message said:

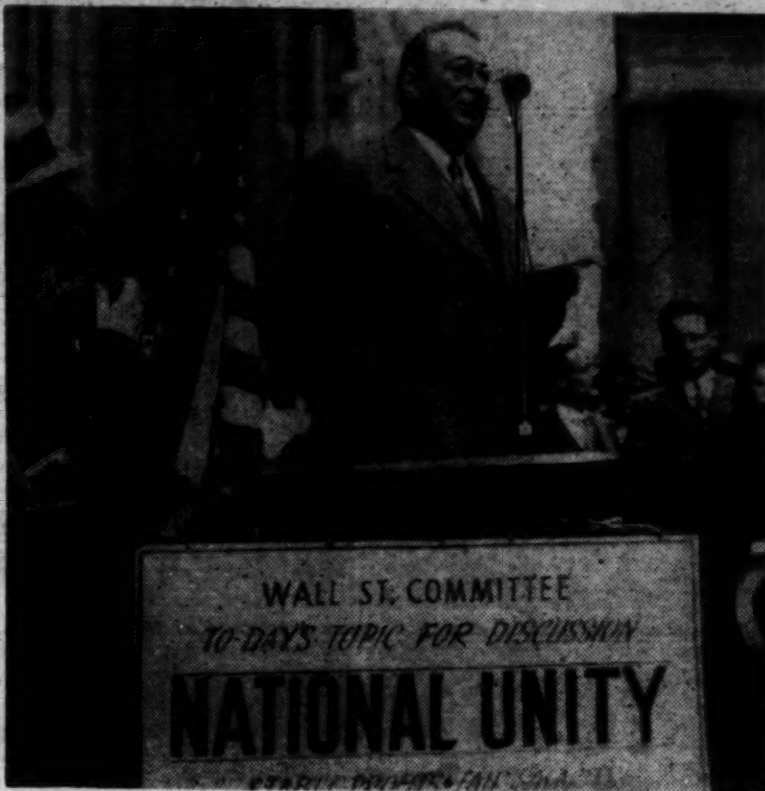
"I am glad to commend your organization for its other contributions to wage war and build a lasting peace such as your part in the fight against inflation, your advocacy of full employment after the war and your championship of the cooperative principle."

Some 200 delegates representing thousands of farm families in Pennsylvania, New Jersey and New York are working out a farm reconversion program to provide abundant postwar production.

Sidney Stolberg, secretary-treasurer, pointed out that an overall high national income is essential to provide adequate farm markets and prices.

Waldo McNutt, division president on furlough from the army to preside at the convention, keynoted today's session with an urgent appeal to farmers to intensify their political activity.

As an illustration of the unity the Roosevelt campaign has aroused McNutt told how in passing through Montana this week he found one committee there embracing Farmers Union, CIO, AFL and Railroad Brotherhoods all working on a common program to get out the vote.



Andrew Higgins, chairman of the Businessmen for Roosevelt, Inc., tells a noon rally at Wall and Broad Sts. votes for the President will preserve national unity and ensure stable profits and fair salaries. —Daily Worker Photo.

GOP Plotting Forgery as Final Smear, Hillman Charges

Republicans are preparing to climax their campaign of lies with a new hoax involving Harry Bridges, West Coasts CIO leader; Sidney Hillman, chairman of the CIO Political Action Committee, charged yesterday.

Hillman, discussing Dewey's latest red-baiting smears, disclosed at a press conference at PAC offices that he had been informed the GOP was making photostats of a false telegram from Bridges to him.

The wire, according to reports he received, purports to show that Bridges has been paying \$15,000 a month or a week so that Hillman will use his political influence at Washington to protect the west coast labor leader from deportation.

The wire, Hillman said he had been told, was being copied at the Greystone Studios, Fifth Ave. and 44th St., which handles Republican assignments, and was intended by the GOP to serve as the "final blow."

His informant, Hillman added, described the fake wire as the "hottest thing yet."

The PAC chairman stated the telegram's contents were lies, like

most of the Dewey campaign charges. There was no "tribute" from Bridges, he said, and if the GOP could find any such money he would be glad to donate it to the Republican campaign.

PAC officials referred reporters to a Mr. Smith at Greystone for a check-up. Greystone Studios at 559 Fifth Ave. admitted that they do work for Republicans but denied having a wire of the kind mentioned. A Mr. Smith identified himself but said the studio handles only portrait photography.

Dealing with Dewey's Boston speech, Hillman accused the Republican nominee of "bare-faced political hypocrisy."

WELCOMED ALP AID

Dewey solicited and obtained funds and political support for Hillman and other groups in the American Labor Party that he now attacks as Communists, he said.

He cited names, places and dates.

Charges GOP Is Using Casualty Lists to Win Votes for Dewey

Hyman Blumberg, state secretary of the American Labor Party, yesterday charged the Dewey-Republican machine with using casualty lists as mailing lists for political propaganda.

Members of bereaved families are told that "Roosevelt is the World's Champion liar" and that they should vote for Dewey, Blumberg asserted.

"This is a subversive un-American, anti-victory conspiracy," he said, "that can only be laid at the door of the Republican Party. This is a concerted effort on the part of the foreign-hating Republican isolationists who are desperately attempting to break up the unity

of the United Nations in order to further the cause of the Republican Party, in a frantic attempt to gain votes at the price of the blood of our fighting men."

Blumberg said that the communication was directed to the nearest of kin of casualties. The communication was sent out in a pre-canceled envelope and was professionally addressed indicating a wide mailing. An enclosure said, "It is about time we made a change. Let us not follow Europe into those terrible messes that our boys have given their lives to keep out of Roosevelt, is the World's Champion liar. We democrats have no Party—why vote for a raw deal."

"Gov. Dewey," he said, "solicited and obtained \$5,000 in 1937 from the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, an organization I head, and his campaign managers asked for more. Other elements in the American Labor Party which Dewey now denounces as 'Communist' were solicited in the same year and he obtained similar support from them."

He told how on Sept. 25, 1937, Dewey stood on the same platform with labor leaders he now denounces, and declared it was "one of the happiest days of my life" because the Painters Union, of which Louis Weinstock is secretary-treasurer, endorsed him. Weinstock is a member of the national committee of the Communist Political Association.

In his speech that day, Hillman said, Dewey also referred to leaders of Walters Locals 1 and 16 of the Hotel and Restaurant Union.

"These leaders," Hillman quoted Dewey as saying, "were outcasts a year ago; branded Communists, but if that was Communism I'm a Chinaman."

The PAC chairman said his quotes were based on articles in the Herald Tribune.

He recalled also that Dewey was supported by the Communist Party in 1937 and never repudiated that support, and that he welcomed the backing also of the National Maritime Union.

The GOP smear campaign is aimed only at "throwing enough dust into the eyes of the American electorate to blind them to the real issues," Hillman said.

Hillman said he was confident the people would recognize the "deadly parallel between Dewey's work and that of Hitler."

"Mr. Dewey's efforts to light a Reichstag fire in America must and will be rejected and his author overwhelmingly repudiated on Nov. 7," he concluded.

Dubinsky Booed at Own Rally, Cheered at Dewey's

By GEORGE MORRIS

President David Dubinsky of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, must have felt proud of himself yesterday. He knew then that Dewey got the biggest applause in his Boston speech when he quoted Dubinsky's attacks on Communism and Sidney Hillman.

That applause came from the "crowd of Coughlinites and America Firsters" who "packed the Boston Garden" Wednesday night, as reported by Robert G. Spivack in the New York Post yesterday.

But a night before, at New York's Madison Square Garden meeting of the Liberal Party, packed with 20,000 people, overwhelmingly from his own union, Dubinsky was booed most when he threw in his customary dead cat—the same red-baiting and anti-Hillman sniping that the Boston audience appreciated so enthusiastically.

Dewey quoted Dubinsky, Dean Alfange and New York Post editorials to "prove" to his audience that "it's time for a change" from Roosevelt to himself. Dubinsky shouted the same Goebbels line of poison to "prove" to the New York audience that "it's time for a change" from the

American Labor Party to his Liberal Party. The reaction he received at the Garden, with only a few of his satellites in the front rows applauding him, should be an indication of the feeling of these predominantly ALP voters.

During the very moments that Dewey was speaking at Boston, Mrs. Dorothy S. Thackery, owner and publisher of the New York Post, was saying over a New York City radio in a Liberal Party broadcast:

"The American Labor Party today is controlled by Communists, a small group of little red hitch-hikers, trying to ride into power on Mr. Roosevelt's coattails."

Dewey quoted to the Boston audience from a Post editorial declaring that Hillman "fronts for the Communists by serving as chairman for their American Labor Party."

He quoted Dubinsky as saying that "... Mr. Hillman can act as a front for the Communists: I never did and never will."

CORRECTLY QUOTING

Dewey quoted Alfange as saying that liberals "should beware of dealing with Mr. Hillman for he no longer comes to them with clean hands."

As New Yorkers know only too well, Dewey is quoting correctly in these instances.

In the Post yesterday which reports the way Dewey quoted Dubinsky, Alfange and its editorials, Mrs. Thackery runs an editorial saying:

"We regard it as deplorable that many candidates have accepted endorsements from the Communist-controlled American Labor Party. Acceptance of such endorsement has in some cases tipped our own scale against a candidate."

The red-baiting harangues and editorials of the Dubinsky-Thackery-Alfange combination is slapping back into their own faces. They now hear it echo—with a radio and newspaper range a thousand times stronger—from the tongues and poison pens of the fascists and appeasers around Dewey.

Dubinsky is campaigning for Roosevelt. But his voice echoes with thousand-fold strength for Dewey. That's the inevitable consequence of using Hitler's weapon. The garment workers will answer it with a deluge of Roosevelt-Truman-Wagner votes on the ALP—Row C—line.

Dewey Ignorant of War Policy Need: Lippmann

Headed "The Election: One Man's View," Walter Lippmann's Nov. 2 column in the Republican New York Herald Tribune indicts Thomas E. Dewey scathingly as unfit for the presidency.

Says Lippmann in part:

"For myself I had hoped that Governor Dewey would organize and conduct a campaign which would give reasonable assurance that he was prepared to assume quickly the tremendous responsibilities of a war President. I do not think he has done this. He has not, it seems to me, shown that he has grasped the function and duties of the commander-in-chief, or that he is even as well informed as Washington newspaper men on the military conduct of the war. Otherwise, he could not have made his remarks about General MacArthur's supplies at the very moment when General MacArthur was mounting his offensive in the Philippines. These remarks showed that he did not know what was going on and had not taken the trouble to find out."

"Nor, it seems to me, has he shown an understanding of the organization of the war. Otherwise, he would not be crying from the stump that he was going to dismiss officials right and left, never stopping to indicate that he knows who are the men who have organized victory and who are the men who might with advantage be displaced. An indiscriminate cry about 'house cleaning' at a time like this is not a promise of good government but a threat of administrative chaos beginning with election day and continuing for several months thereafter."

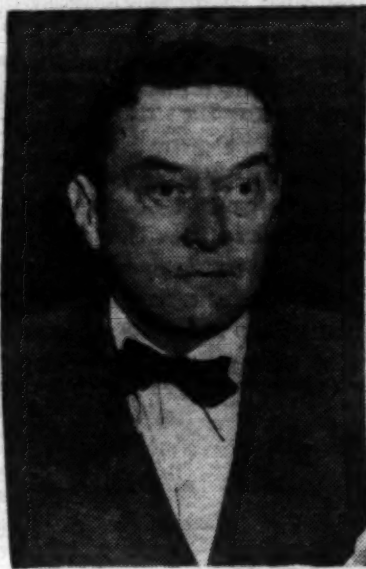
RECKLESSNESS OF A NOVICE

"Nor has he, it seems to me, shown a sufficient understanding of foreign affairs and of the function of a war President in this field. He has endorsed, sincerely and sufficiently, the projects of Dumbarton Oaks. But that is not a foreign policy. That is only one of the ultimate objectives of a foreign policy. On the real task of diplomacy, which is to maintain and guide the complicated coalition through the war and into the era of pacification which will follow it, the Governor has exhibited the recklessness of a novice who does not know which guns are loaded."

DEWEY'S FATAL DEFECT

Quoting from The Federalist reasons why it is sometimes necessary in great war emergencies to elect a President more than two or three terms, Lippmann goes on to speak of what he considers Dewey's fatal defect:

"For his campaign has been based on a fundamental misconception, in fact, on mere wishful thinking. It is that the war is just about over and that therefore he is offering himself not as a war President but as a peace President. This has been a complete misjudgment of the real situation and the Governor's campaign strategy and argument, based upon



WALTER LIPPMANN

this erroneous premise, have been irrational.

"Because he thought he was running as a peace President, the Governor has argued that General Marshall and Admiral King can finish the war, and that the President needs only to keep his hands off. That is simply not true, and therefore the Governor cannot avoid being judged as to his availability and his preparedness to assume the responsibilities of commander-in-chief. But how could he prove that he is fit to be a war President when his main idea has been that the war is just about over? Instead of talking about the war in order to show that he understands the problems of conducting war, he has sought to prove his availability as President by showing that he is a relentless prosecuting attorney. But all that proves is that he is a relentless prosecuting attorney, not that he is fit and ready to be a war President."

Dubinsky Aid To Dewey Hit

Garment workers are enraged to find that the red-baiting speeches of David Dubinsky are now being used by Gov. Dewey as a weapon against the President, Arnold Ames, chairman of the Garment Center American Labor Party declared yesterday. Ames predicted a heavy vote on the ALP line as their answer.

"We have warned time and again," he said, "that red-baiting could be a weapon only for the worst enemies of humanity. Now it's coming home to roost."

"No matter how strongly Dubinsky repeats his support for Roosevelt, the use of his words by Dewey more than balances the good Dubinsky does for the President."

Dickstein at Fur Rally Assails Dewey Race Hate

Rep. Samuel Dickstein told a cheering crowd of thousands of CIO furriers at a noon market rally yesterday that Gov. Dewey's campaign was a compendium of "dirty words, propaganda and everything that makes up the baggage of a prosecuting attorney without a case."

Dickstein, Congressional sponsor of the Lynch-Dickstein bill that would bar from the mails material spreading race hatred, pointed to Republican incitement against the foreign-born and against refugees as an example of deliberate moves to create division in the nation.

A featured speaker at a meeting at 29 St. and Seventh Ave., jointly sponsored by the International Fur & Leather Workers and the American Labor Party, which has endorsed him for reelection, Dickstein charged that around Dewey are gathered all the forces spreading race hatred.

The union estimated the crowd at several thousand.

Recalling that Gov. Bricker, Dewey's running mate, recently sought to incite sentiment against the President because 1,000 refugees from fascism were admitted into the U. S., Dickstein evoked cheers from the furriers when he told them that as chairman of the House committee on immigration he was considering opening American gates to give asylum to a million sufferers from Nazi terror.

Congress was fully informed of the plans for admitting the thousand refugees to Oswego, and Bricker knows it, Dickstein asserted. The Republicans use such propaganda only because they are supported by anti-Catholic, anti-Semitic, anti-foreign-born groupings, he charged.

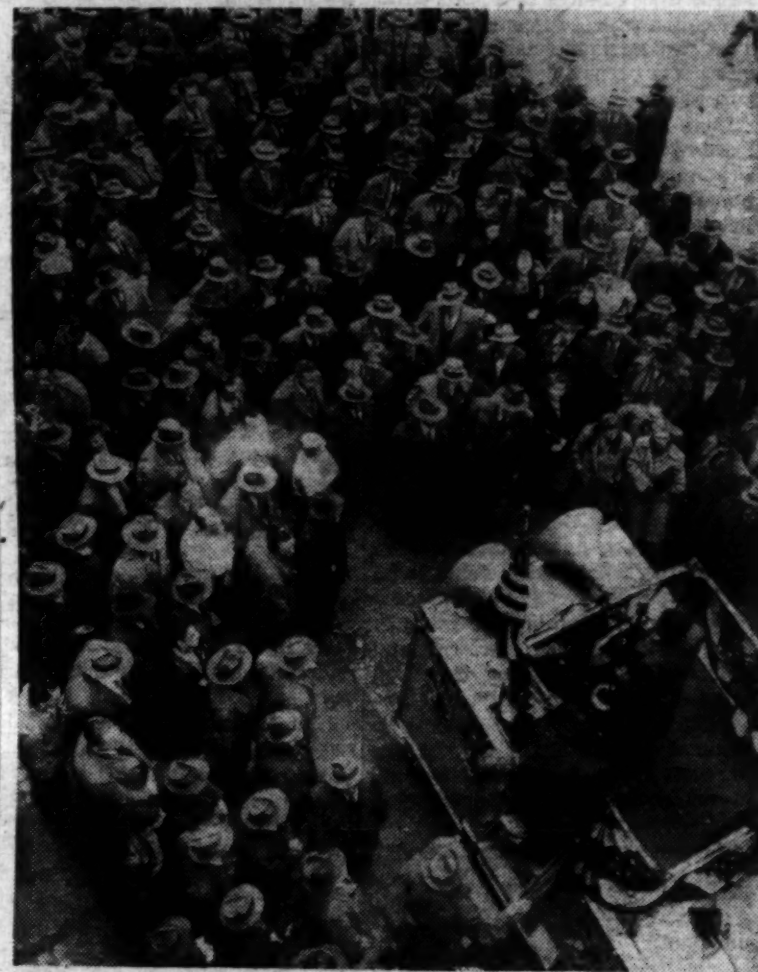
He called upon the furriers to get out the vote for the President's reelection to assure the defeat of soft-peddlers.

FUR LEADERS SPEAK

Joseph Winogradsky, assistant manager of the Furriers Joint Council; Samuel Burt, manager of the Joint Board of Fur Dressers and Dyers; and Sol Wollin, manager of Furriers Local 105, urged the furriers not to be satisfied with the huge pro-Roosevelt sentiment in their own shops but to canvass in their neighborhoods between now and next Tuesday. All three emphasized the importance of voting on Row C, the American Labor Party line, as the best means of answering Dewey red-baiting and the campaign of slander against Sidney Hillman, ALP chairman.

As the election campaign nears the final week-end, American Labor Party soundtracks are rolling throughout the boroughs, calling all citizens to street corner meetings in behalf of President Roosevelt and other Row C candidates.

In Brooklyn, a soundtruck staffed by Douglas MacMahon, Transport Workers leader, and other members of the Irish-American Committee for Roosevelt, is touring Bay Ridge, Flatbush, and along the water front, with stops at the Navy Yard, Spen-



Urging a Big ALP Vote: CIO furriers cheer President Roosevelt at a noon market rally at 26th St. and Seventh Ave. yesterday. Rep. Samuel Dickstein co-sponsor of the Lynch-Dickstein bill, and officials of the International Fur and Leather Workers Union, speakers, urged all-out support to the President. Furriers, lapels bedecked with FDR buttons, were called on to vote on Row C, American Labor Party line, as best answer to GOP red-baiting. —Daily Worker Photo.

ry-Gyroscope and other war plants. An ALP Women's Committee truck is touring Queens, while the International Workers Order has a special truck in the Bronx.

The following rallies will take place today (Friday):

MANHATTAN

Thompson and Bleecker Streets, 7-8 p. m.
Seventh St. and Avenue A, 8:15-9 p. m.
Fourteenth St. and 1st Ave., 9:15 to 10 p. m.

BROOKLYN

Boro Hall, 1:30 p. m.
Brighton Beach Ave. and Coney Island Ave., 7:45 p. m.
Mermaid and West 33rd, 7:45 p. m.
Nostrand and Flatbush, 9:30 p. m.

BRONX

Elder Ave. and Westchester, 7 to 8:30 p. m.
Tremont and Washington, 7 to 8:30 p. m.
St. Paul's Place and Third Ave., 7 to 8:30 p. m.
Morrison Ave. and Westchester, 8:30 to 10 p. m.
Brook and 138, 8:30 to 10 p. m.

Prospect and 167, 8:45 to 10 p. m.
Tremont and Prospect, 8 to 9 p. m.

QUEENS

Queens Housing Project, 41st and Center, 11 to 11:45 a. m.
Dictograph Plant, 9525 149th St., Jamaica, 12 to 1 p. m.
Supthin Blvd. and Jamaica Ave., 1 to 1:30 p. m.
Jamaica Ave. and Parsons Blvd., 2 to 2:30 p. m.
Main St. and 39th Ave., Flushing, 6-7 p. m.
New York Blvd. and Archer Ave., Jamaica, 6 to 7 p. m.
Onderdonk and Myrtle Ave., Ridgewood, 8-9 p. m.
Linden Park between 41st Ave. and National Ave., Corona, 8:30 to 10 p. m.
Putnam and Myrtle Ave., Ridgewood, 9 to 10 p. m.

Statistics for Hitler

U. S. Army Air Forces dropped twice as many tons of bombs during the first half of 1944 as fell on the enemy in the entire period from Pearl Harbor to Dec. 31, 1943.



Union Lookout

- Heads UAW Vet Department
- More on Vincent Ferris

by Dorothy Loeb

A veteran wounded in the Sicily campaign has been named director of the veterans' department of the CIO United Auto Workers. He is Joseph C. Velosky, who was inducted into the Army in September, 1942, went overseas in April, 1943, and first saw action in the Battle of Tunisia. He has been a member of the UAW since 1936, when he worked at DeSoto in Detroit. He has been a line steward, a chief steward, member of the bargaining committee and local executive board and financial secretary of Local 227. Before his induction, he was a UAW international representative, assigned to the union's defense employment committee.

Polly Gladish of Federation Press, labor news service, answered a three-line ad in a Washington newspaper about formation of a white collar workers' protective council. She got back a stack of literature which urged organization of a "No 4th Term Club" and told white collarites to "hop on the GOP elephant and win with Dewey Nov. 7." That Senate committee that's investigating campaign expenses might be interested. Joseph C. Boss, who puts out the material, runs a medical company that makes a "cure" for "athlete's foot," according to Miss Gladish.

A general membership meeting of the AFL Suit Case, Bag and Portfolio Workers endorsed Roosevelt, Truman and Wagner. Now can we say the election is in the bag? ... The way we hear it, the local with the highest number of members out canvassing for reelection of President Roosevelt and a supporting Congress is Local 1 of the CIO United Office & Professional Workers. They have 500 in the field. If you can top that, now's the time to do it. ... Joseph Selly, president of the CIO American Communications Association, heads an extensive and active apparatus organizing Western Union in preparation for a National Labor Relations Board election in January. But Selly considers the Nov. 7 election much more important. He wired more than 100 organizers all through the country to suspend union organization for the next few days and devote all their time through Nov. 7 to guaranteeing votes for FDR.

Add this to your series of stories about Vincent Ferris, ex-secretary of the Allied Printing Trades Council, who became a \$7,500 commissioner and a Dewey supporter at one and the same time. Ferris was one of the lonely defeated crowd at the State Federation of Labor convention that tried to prevent endorsement of President Roosevelt. Now it comes out that the "commissioner" was never elected a delegate to the convention by his own local, Paperhandlers Local 1. He was appointed by the president without the membership being consulted. A few weeks ago, Ferris brought a bill for \$142 for convention expenses to a union meeting. "We didn't send you to the convention," members told him. "The president sent you. Let him pay the bills." Put to a vote, Ferris managed to skin through with a bare majority of two. And that's the man the Republicans say represents the "printing trades."

Philip Murray Greets U.S.-Soviet Amity Rally

CIO President Philip Murray yesterday urged the strengthening of the alliance with the Soviet Union and all other freedom-loving peoples in a message to the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship on the occasion of a rally on Nov. 16 at Madison Square Garden, commemorating the 11th anniversary of diplomatic relations between the USA and the USSR.

"I am writing to send my most cordial greetings and those of the Congress of Industrial Organizations to the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship on the occasion of your Nov. 16 rally," said Murray.



Philip Murray

"American labor appreciates how much our country and all the other United Nations owe to the magnificent war effort of the Soviet Union, and how much the future peace and prosperity of the world depend upon the continuation and strengthening of this alliance of all the freedom-loving peoples."

"Essential to our alliance for victory over fascism and lasting world peace is the strengthening of the bonds of sympathy and understanding between the peoples of our great nations," he continued.

"The CIO therefore heartily welcomes your constructive efforts for closer American-Soviet friendship and I hope your meeting will be successful in promoting this splendid purpose," he said in conclusion. The Earl of Halifax, British Ambassador, Soviet Ambassador Andrei Gromyko and Joseph E.

Davies are among the internationally-prominent figures who will speak.

Leopold Stokowski will conduct the orchestra. Jarmila Novotna, soprano of the Metropolitan Opera Association, will sing. Composer Roy Harris will conduct the world premiere of his Ode to American-Soviet Friendship, written for and dedicated to the meeting.

Tickets for the rally (\$2.40, \$1.80, \$1.20, 85c and 60c) may be obtained from: Council American-Soviet Friendship, 232 Madison Ave.; Leblang-Grey's, 1476 Broadway; Music Room, 129 W. 44 St., and leading CIO and AFL trade union offices. All tickets reserved.

Fraternal Committee For FDR Lists Work

Over a million pieces of literature have been issued by the National Fraternal Committee for the Re-election of President Roosevelt, according to the committee's folder entitled A Report To You Personally.

The committee, sponsored by members of the International Workers Order, also had radio recordings made by screen actress Aline MacMahon; Michigan State Senator Stanley S. Nowak; composer Earl Robinson; Max Bedacht, IWO general secretary and Rubin Saltzman, secretary of the Jewish People's Fraternal Order.

Movie tours through upstate New York, the anthracite region and the Middle West were also organized.

The folder asks donations to cover expenses incurred. Contributions can be sent to the National Fraternal Committee, P. O. Box 82, Station O, New York.

West Virginia Miners Welcome F.D.R. Leaflets

FAIRMONT, W. Va., Nov. 2.—An appeal to the coal miners of Marion County to vote for Roosevelt is being distributed at every mine in this area this week, with a response indicating overwhelming support for the President.

GROPPERGRAMS



Dewey would help put the Tory in history.

If Gropper can use your original gas you will receive \$1. Address Groppergrams, care Daily Worker, 50 E 13 St.

Clergymen Hit GOP Racism

Sixteen ministers yesterday charged certain Dewey supporters with "fomenting and exploiting race prejudice" and called upon Christian patriots to repudiate this kind of propaganda "all too reminiscent of tactics employed in Germany."

The clergymen pointed out that while they take no direct part in the campaign they feel compelled to denounce current unethical and undignified appeals to Dewey supporters.

Particular objections were made to "the sordid and irreverent play upon the sacred emotions of mothers, wives and sweethearts" of men in the armed forces; insinuations that Roosevelt is a "Hillman prisoner"; attempts to make it appear that "Communism is a threat" to the nation; unpatriotic resentment over sacrifices demanded by the war; Dewey's declaration that Congress will sabotage the peace unless he is President; and the GOP's exploitation of race prejudice.

The clergymen's statement will be placed as an advertisement in 33 national newspapers by The Protestant.

PAC Issues Polish Campaign Paper

The Political Action Committee has distributed 750,000 copies of Citizens Voice in the Polish language among Polish-Americans, the Daily Worker learned yesterday. This is probably the largest distribution of any foreign language material in the entire election campaign.

More Unionists Say Names Were Fraudulently Put on Dewey List

Evidence continued to increase yesterday that the list of labor endorsements for Dewey issued from Republican headquarters is a fake.

The latest to repudiate the use of his name is Lawrence H. Victory, vice-president of the International Typographical Union, Local 6.

"I am a Republican but I am for Roosevelt and Senator Wagner in this election," said R. F. De Perno, president of the Utica Trades Assembly, another of those named on the GOP list. "Up here we are all out whole heartedly for the reelection of the President. I resent the use of my

name in connection with Governor Dewey's campaign. It's absolutely stinking propaganda."

There was equal mystery on the way Mr. Victory's name got on the list. "I did not sign the list," said Victory. The Daily Worker yesterday quoted the secretary-treasurer of the F-per Handlers' Local 1 as denying that Vincent J. Ferris, a Dewey appointee to a job and listed as representative or officer of his own or any other printing trades union. His local has made no endorsement.

The Miners' Committee leaflet also denounced Dewey for isolationism.

"If we coal miners are to have jobs in the postwar years," the leaflet says, "there must be a world of democratic nations, untroubled by war and threats of war. Only then will there be foreign and home markets enough to keep the American steel, railroad, chemical, power, shipbuilding and other industries busy consuming five days production of our coal mines every week. That is why Roosevelt's policy of the United Nations is a broad-and-buttier question of this decade, no less important to us miners than the NRA in the last."

R. J. Thomas Raps Dewey

JERSEY CITY, Nov. 2.—Denouncing the use of the red-baiting and racism technique by the Dewey forces, R. J. Thomas, president of the United Automobile Workers today warned that America cannot trust men who resort to the "Nazism of race and religious prejudice."

Thomas, addressing a rally of the CIO's Political Action Committee, predicted that the President will win.

He centered his main fire against Governor Bricker whom the Dewey high command, he said, must have assigned with "ammunition of the most poisonous variety." He assailed Bricker for his bandying with Sidney Hillman's name to impress upon his audiences the PAC head's Jewish and foreign origin.

"President Roosevelt does not stoop to racial and religious prejudice when he asks for your support," said Thomas.

Join the Blue Star Brigade. Sell war bonds in your spare time during the Sixth War Loan. Enroll today at your local War Bond office or by calling Circle 6-1399.

Marcantonio Flays Dewey Stand on Italy

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Nov. 2.—At a well-attended American Labor Party rally held here Tuesday night in the heart of the northeast Italian district, Rep. Vito Marcantonio charged that "reactionaries supporting Dewey will turn Italy into an economic colony."

"Italy will be subjected to a vicious form of imperialism," the Congressman told the audience. In the reelection of President Roosevelt, he said, "there is hope for Italy." He declared that Roosevelt has recognized the Italian government and has given a guarantee of "a fine and democratic Italy."

Marcantonio ripped into Dewey on the soldier vote and the foreign-born issues, accusing him of "double-crossing the foreign-born and the Negro people," by ignoring recommendations of his own committee on discrimination.

George F. Rogers, Democratic and ALP nominee in the 40th Congressional District, also spoke. Rogers accused Representative Joseph J. O'Brien, his Republican opponent, of being "a stooge" and pledged himself, if elected, to support President Roosevelt in some form of world organization.

Jim Crow in Taft Stronghold

CINCINNATI, Nov. 2.—This city, a stronghold of Taft isolationism and the Ed Schorr (Stewart-for-Governor) Republican machine, is also a stronghold of race prejudice. On Sunday, Oct. 29, a downtown restaurant closed its doors rather than serve a Negro.

When a group of UE-CIO delegates, including George Rucker of Cleveland, ordered lunch at Wiggins Tavern on Fountain Square, management refused to fill the order. Other people coming into the restaurant, recognizing the situation, insisted that the table at which the Negro sat be served first, in proper turn. As diners finished their meals and other took their places, the restaurant soon became filled with unserved patrons.

Management called the police and ordered the restaurant cleared, then closed for the day.

100,000 Finns in Pro-USSR Body

More than 100,000 Finns have joined the Finnish-Russian Society, according to Helsinki reports quoted Monday night by the American Broadcasting Station in Europe (ABSIE).

ABSIE further revealed that the Finnish parliament had voted to reinstate its six "Communist" members who were expelled and jailed in 1941.

The reference is to six left-wing Social Democrats, including Karl Wilk, former party secretary; Kaisu Mirjam Rydberg, woman leader, and Guy Sundstrom, youth leader. The Finnish Communist Party was banned in 1930.

The Social Democratic Party split in 1939 over the issue of friendship with the Soviet Union.

Harlem to Hear Wagner, Marcantonio Sunday



SEN. ROBERT F. WAGNER



A. CLAYTON POWELL



REP. VITO MARCANTONIO

Harlem's American Labor Party's windup rally for Roosevelt's reelection Sunday afternoon at 3:30 will hear Sen. Robert Wagner, father of the social security laws, and Rep. Vito Marcantonio at the Golden Gate Ballroom, 142d St. and Lenox Ave.

A parade led by two big brass bands will precede the rally. It will start at 126th St. and Lenox Ave., moving down Lenox to 116th St., then west on 116th to Seventh Ave., then north to 142d St. and east to the Golden Gate Ballroom.

Sen. Wagner, principal speaker, is author of the National Labor Relations Act, the Wage and Hour Act and other socially progressive legislation. Other speakers, in addition to Marcantonio, will be Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., and Charles Collins, executive secretary of the Negro Labor Victory Committee and vice chairman of the state ALP.

Broadway and Hollywood stars appearing on the program will include Jean Muir, Josh White and Pearl Primus.

Genevieve Earle, Council GOP Leader, Backs FDR

Mrs. Genevieve Earle, Republican and minority leader in the City Council, and 37 other women leaders in education, politics, clubs, social work and society, issued an open letter yesterday to women voters to cast their ballots for Roosevelt on the basis of his foreign policy. Signers included Democrats, Republicans and independents.

The committee's co-chairmen are Mrs. Yorke Allen, who was co-chairman of the Independent Citizens Committee for Gov. Dewey in his campaign for District Attorney; Mrs. William Jay Schieffelin, Republican, and Dean C. Mildred Thompson of Vassar, Democrat. Other Republicans who signed, in addition to Mrs. Earle and Mrs. Schieffelin, were Mrs. L. Henry Fradkin of Montclair and Dr. Louise Pearce, experimental pathologist.

FROM WILLKIE CAMP

The letter also carries the names of Mrs. Henry Breckenridge, national chairman of the women's division of Willkie Clubs, and Mrs.



MRS. GENEVIEVE EARLE

Albert Lasker, who was a Willkie booster.

The women declare that the Republican Party is not committed to a foreign policy which will maintain the survival of American freedom and enterprise that requires "the creation of a strong and realistic world organization for peace."

In Minneapolis, a state All-Party Women for Roosevelt Committee has been formed as part of the Minnesota All-Party Committee for Roosevelt with outstanding local figures. Chairman is Mrs. Thomas Mohn of Red Wing, former president of the Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs, a former member of the Republican state central committee and frequent delegate to the Republican national conventions. Co-chairman is another prominent Republican leader, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson of Duluth.

This committee also stressed the need for a world organization for peace, noting that Roosevelt's reelection is the best guarantee.

Support for Roosevelt yesterday came from a surprising source when Sen. Bennett Champ Clark (D-Mo.), who was defeated in the August primary for his opposition to the administration, said that "the best qualified man in our nation for leadership is Roosevelt."

Wallace Leads a Harlem 'Parade'

By EUGENE GORDON

Harlem turned Vice-President Henry A. Wallace's stroll up Lenox Ave. Wednesday night into an Elect-Roosevelt parade and marched in thousands right into the Golden Gate Ballroom behind him.

Additional thousands, learning that the loudspeakers made hearing outside even better than inside the packed auditorium, remained to cheer under the moonlit sky on the sidewalks.

The Elect-Roosevelt rally at 142nd St. and Lenox Ave. had been under way for more than an hour, with Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes being constantly stopped with laughter and hoorays for the fine way he was handling Presidential Aspirant Thomas E. (for Evasive) Dewey, when Wallace marched into the hall. He headed a "parade" that had started at 110 St.

He was flanked by Representative-Elect Adam Clayton Powell, with whom he had been speaking all afternoon and early evening in Brooklyn, and by Dr. Channing H. Tobias, life-long Republican until Dewey's shenanigans disgusted him.

Could this tumultuously happy crowd of Roosevelt rooters possibly be needed into wilder enthusiasm? Not unless something happened to make them jump upon their seats, wave their arms and yell.

That's what they did when Wallace entered toward the end of Ickes' speech.

The crowd had laughed at Ralph Cooper's smart quips as master of ceremonies, especially his announcing Dewey's after-election theme song, I'll Walk Alone. It had applauded the entertainers and shouted approval of Ickes' quoting Councilman Davis' panning Dewey for sending George Burrows back to Mississippi "justice."

QUICK RESPONSES

Harlem has always known how to express its feeling to a speaker: "Yes! Yes!" or "That's right, brother! You tell 'em!" or "Amen!" or "Preach it!" or, even, "Hear! Hear!" Wednesday night, more than any other time in my recollection, they expressed themselves with boos and hisses. And what boos and hisses! For Dewey. For Dies. For Rankin. For Hitler. For fascism. For the Daily News.

The Elect-Roosevelt rally expressed itself in the sophisticated idiom of a politically mature people. It was a people's rally by people who knew what they wanted and how to get it.

The crowd clapped its hands when



Vice-President Henry A. Wallace (below), addressing more than 6,000 Harlemites in and about the Golden Gate Ballroom Wednesday night, paused frequently to enjoy the crowd's contagious enthusiasm. He marched into the auditorium at the head of a "parade" of notables and thousands of men, women and youngsters right off the streets, starting at 110th St. and proceeding up Lenox Ave. to the rallying place at 142nd St.

Wallace said Dr. George Washington Carver first taught him botany. It yelled agreement when he said Dewey would remain in Albany a year or so longer. It interrupted him with handclapping and shouts when he praised Sidney Hillman.

One got the satisfying feeling that this was an American crowd. An alert, alive and spirited crowd! A crowd burning with religious zeal to achieve a very material end.

Wallace said he had walked the whole distance from 110th St. with Adam Powell, looking over the crowds that would reelect Roosevelt.

The audience for a moment was hushed, startled, at the simple fact that the Vice President of the United States had strolled down one of Harlem's main thoroughfares with one of Harlem's favorite sons. Then it erupted into an ovation of such shouting whistling and stamping as has honored only a selected few.

It was not only the Vice President whom they honored. The people of Harlem feel, as they have said, that Wallace, speaking for the common man, speaks for a President who best expresses the aspirations of the common man.

Reverse Lend-Lease

About 95 per cent of the food needed by our troops in the South and Southwest Pacific is supplied by Australia and New Zealand, according to the Foreign Economic Administration.



Schieffelin Hits 'Fraud' Charges

William Jay Schieffelin, chairman emeritus of the Citizens Union of the City of New York, yesterday urged Mayor LaGuardia to issue a proclamation that 200,000 first voters should have no fear in exercising their rights of citizenship on Election Day.

He asked the Mayor that the Police Department be instructed to be especially vigilant that no citizen be deprived of his vote.

Schieffelin, who on Tuesday urged all citizens to vote Row C—American Labor Party, warned that the recent charges made by Special Assistant Attorney General William B. Herlands of alleged fraud of literacy tests "might well deter many of these new voters from coming to the polls."

First voters were advised by legal experts to go to the polls Tuesday ready to vote. In case of a challenge by a captain, watcher or inspector, the voter signs an affidavit. He is then permitted to vote. The affidavit contains all the information given by the voter at the time of registration.

Keep fighting for victory! Don't let up now! Join the Blue Star Brigade—sell war bonds in your spare time during the Sixth War Loan. Join today at your local War Bond office or by calling Circle 6-4360.

Wagner Yorkville Rally on Saturday

The biggest mass street rally of the 1944 campaign in Manhattan will be held for Sen. Robert F. Wagner tomorrow (Saturday) night, Nov. 4, in Yorkville, it was announced yesterday by Elinor S. Gimbel, general chairman of the Greater New York Council for Roosevelt.

The rally, at which Sen. Wagner and a list of notables will speak, will be held on 86 St. between Third and Lexington Aves. at 7:30 p.m.

Speakers besides Sen. Wagner will include: Judge Jeremiah T. Mahoney, Vito Marcantonio, Robert Schrank, Gustave Faber, George Hamilton Combs, Dr. Sigmund Spaeth, Victor Borge, Benay Venuta, Mrs. Kenneth Simpson, Josh White.

Notice to Subscribers

CHANGE OF ADDRESS: If you are moving to a new address, please give us two weeks notice of the address change. When sending notice please include old and new address.

NEW SUBSCRIPTIONS

ALLOW TWO WEEKS FOR ENTRY All soldiers, with APO numbers, are required to send us personal, written requests, if they desire subscriptions.

Daily News Twists Its Own Straw Vote

The Daily News, up to its customary trick of printing only the news that fits its editorial line, is hoaxing its readers with a new twist—its FDR straw vote poll.

If you read the Daily News' interpretation of its poll—and believed it—you'd find that President Roosevelt is running considerably behind his 1940 showing. Actually, if you saw the sheet's own figures, before they're jumbled, you'd find that FDR is 2.1 percent ahead.

The News went out in 1940 and took a straw vote in each county. After the 1940 elections, FDR's actual vote was 3.7 percent higher than the straw vote.

This year the News is completing another straw poll. The arithmetic can be simple. If you compare 1944 straw figures with the 1940 straw figures, you'd find this 2.1 gain.

The Daily News, however, is comparing the 1944 straw figures with the 1940 actual vote—to the tune of "proving" that FDR is lagging behind.

To get the true figure, you'd have to add the difference between the 1940 straw vote and the 1940 actual vote to the 1944 straw vote. You'd find that FDR leaps ahead of the former election figures.

WLB to Get Pay Report Nov. 8

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (FP).—The public member's panel report on 15 per cent wage increases under the Little Steel formula is expected to reach the full National War Labor Board the day after the election, Nov. 8, according to Chairman William H. Davis.

Davis also said the President's committee on the cost of living will probably be ready for a final vote Nov. 9, following which the report will go to the President.

The WLB chief said he couldn't judge when the WLB would issue its report on the general wage issue and that it has not been discussed during the day's meeting. The board proceeded normally with discussion on the steel case, Davis said, despite the absence of AFL representatives who withdrew last week in protest against delay in deciding the wage question.

News Capsules

Montanans Jump War Loan Gun

Residents of Prairie County in eastern Montana have already oversubscribed their E War Bond quota for the Sixth War Loan Drive which officially opens on Nov. 20. The quota was \$56,700—they've already bought \$66,400 worth of E bonds.

At Philadelphia, Pa., the Cirminello quadruplets were reported in "good condition and with no physical defects" and were placed on a two-hour tube feeding of milk. The quads, three girls and a boy, have a "good 65 percent chance of survival," Dr. Ralph M. Tyson, pediatrician in charge of the babies, says. As for their mother, Mrs. Kathleen Cirminello, she's doing well, too, and is "very happy."

At Shawnee, Okla., Jim Epperson, a roofer for the reelection of Franklin D. Roosevelt, announced he will take all Roosevelt voters to the polls Tuesday in his taxicab free of charge.

At Lansdale, Pa., a curious buck dashed into a movie, leaped over the empty seats, wrecked the organ console, then retreated into the dressing room. The frightened

Missouri in the Doubtful Column; Must Overcome Registration Lag



Capt. Hugh Mulzac now on a nation-wide tour for the reelection of President Roosevelt, is shown receiving a gift pencil from workers at the Wellman Bronze Company in Cleveland. He will conclude his tour with a meeting Sunday in Trenton, N. J.

CIO Tells How to Stop GOP From Blocking Vote

The New York CIO yesterday called on its 600,000 members and their families to "be on the alert against the efforts of the doomed-to-defeat Dewey-GOP forces seeking to frighten voters from going to the polls on Election Day."

A special letter and memorandum dealing with the challenging of voters at the polls has been sent by the Greater New York CIO Council to all CIO unions for transmission to their members. The letter quotes the Election Law to show that if a first voter signs an affidavit which simply declares that he has answered all questions truthfully on registration, he must be permitted to cast a ballot. Knowledge of this fact by watchers is expected to stop

GOP inspectors from pursuing their proposed plan of delaying the voting through repeated challenges of first voters.

The CIO letter also urged the following course of action for its members on Election Day:

1. Make certain your members get two hours off with pay on Election Day—under Section 200 of the Election Law.
2. Make certain you have recruited every possible member for duty at the polls and in communities on Election Day.
3. Make certain your full union staff—officers and clerical—have definite assignments for Election Day from 6 a.m. to 9 p.m.
4. Make certain voters in your union are not intimidated by the GOP-directed scare stories in the newspapers.
5. Make certain your members and all others you and they can influence vote for Roosevelt, Truman, Wagner and other win-the-war candidates.

Fly Resigns From FCC Chairmanship

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Chairman James Lawrence Fly of the Federal Communications Commission, long a target of bitter charges by Republican congressmen and some segments of the radio industry, announced today that he has resigned, effective Nov. 15, to return to a private law practice in New York.

A special house committee has spent more than a year investigating the FCC and Fly's stewardship of it. The group first was headed by Rep. E. E. Cox, (D-Ga.). Cox, however, resigned as chairman of the investigating committee last spring amid widespread criticism that he was using the inquiry as a means of expressing his personal animosity toward Fly. The inquiry was continued under the direction of Rep. Clarence Lea, (D-Cal.).

By ADAM LAPIN

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 2. — Missouri, with its 15 electoral votes, is one of those wobbly mid-western states which is regarded as "doubtful" or "pivotal" in most of the polls.

There is a chance that the President may repeat his feat of 1940 and carry the state, but it appears to be less of a chance than in Illinois or in Ohio.

Jim Davis, state secretary of the CIO, believes that the rural area known as "little Dixie" and the cotton belt on the southern border of the state will combine with the big cities of St. Louis and Kansas City to put the President over.

Davis comes from southern stock, was brought up in "little Dixie," has travelled up and down the state recently, and thinks there will be more out-state support for Roosevelt than is anticipated.

But there are strong factors on the negative side of the ledger.

The Republicans have made effective use of the "down with the machine slogan" and have pointed an indignant finger of scorn at the remnants of the Pendergast organization in Kansas City.

Actually the "machine" in Kansas City has long past its heyday, the stigma is there, not the organization.

DEMOCRATS WEAK

Throughout the state the Democratic Party organization appears woefully weak, and this is one of the facts weighing heavily against the President.

This is reflected in the nomination, on the whole, of low-caliber men for Congress on the Democratic ticket, Rep. John Cochran, of St. Louis is by far the strongest candidate on the ticket.

In Kansas City Rep. Roger Slaughter, who has a thoroughly bad record in Congress, will get most of the labor votes as less of an evil than his GOP opponent.

But Slaughter could have been

defeated, if the CIO Political Action in Kansas City had been willing to follow a policy of unity and support a strong candidate in the primary. What happened was that Slaughter had two opponents, and squeezed through.

PAC is stronger in St. Louis, but some of its leaders there admitted frankly that it had not succeeded sufficiently in dramatizing the issues of the campaign.

Perhaps the biggest item on the negative side of the ledger was the low registration in both St. Louis and Kansas City, well below 1940. In St. Louis this is partly accounted for by shifts in population, but Kansas City has boomed since the war and should have had a larger registration. Add these things up, and it doesn't look too bright.

On the other hand, there is real enthusiasm in the labor movement. There is the possibility of a large independent vote for Roosevelt, and there is always the magic of the Roosevelt name. In any event, it will be awfully close.

Connally Predicts Roosevelt Victory

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Sen. Tom Connally (D-Tex.) predicted today that "President Roosevelt will be reelected by a majority of at least 50 electoral votes."

Connally, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said his prediction was "just a sort of rough guess."

He said he believed the President would receive 65 to 75 percent of the total vote in Texas.

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DAILY WORKER	3.00	5.75	10.00
THE WORKER	3.00	5.75	10.00
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DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER	\$4.00	\$7.75	\$14.00
DAILY WORKER	3.25	6.50	12.00
THE WORKER	3.25	6.50	12.00

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Dewey at Boston

YES, that speech at Boston Wednesday night completes the portrait of the Republican candidate. Until then, there was a division of labor among the Republican candidates. Thomas E. Dewey was the young Lord Fauntleroy, paraded before the nation as well-behaved, high-minded and respectable. It was left to the barefoot boys like Bricker or Curran to slosh around in the mud of anti-Communist hysteria.

On Wednesday night, young Tom demonstrated that he has no rivals in this art, that every idea which Bricker and Curran and Clare Boothe Luce have exchanged with the German radio is his own idea.

Examine the key sentence, if you please. According to Dewey, the "pagan philosophy of communism is sweeping through much of the world" and its advocates are everywhere "making a bid for power" . . . therefore when Nazism is defeated, we must try to crush communism.

Well, what does this really mean? By communism bidding for power, Dewey has in mind the liberation governments of France, Belgium, Italy, Greece and Yugoslavia, in all of which Communists participate and in some cases have leading positions.

The German army is today trying to smash those governments; if Dewey means to smash them also, he could only do so in alliance with the German army.

By this false characterization of European democracy as Communist-inspired and dominated, you get the following deductions:

1. Under Dewey, our nation could never fulfill the Dumbarton Oaks proposals, despite all the Republican lip-service to them, because Dewey might have to sit alongside of Communists like Marshal Tito.

2. Under Dewey, the war itself would never be pushed to the complete destruction of fascism, either in Germany or anywhere else in western Europe. For Dewey would constantly encourage the preservation of fascism against what he calls the spread of Communist philosophy.

3. Under Dewey, our people would never enjoy a stable, secure peace but only preparations for war with nations whose leadership already has Dewey foaming at the mouth.

He Fears Democracy

We will not even try to explain what communism is, and what American Communists stand for. Dewey is not interested in that. His unscrupulous red-baiting really discloses his fear and contempt of democracy as such. For him, as for Hitler, democracy is not simply contaminated with communism: it is communism.

Small wonder, also, that he stooped to religious prejudice on a par for its deviltry with red-baiting. Mr. Dewey knew he was speaking in Boston, with its strong Coughlinite contingents. Every other issue having failed him, he attempted to exploit God also. The chicanery of this performance will not be understood unless we recall that in 1928 it was a Republican President who turned this same exploitation of religious bigotry the other way against Al Smith.

From 'Liberal' Arsenal

One final point. And that is the use which Mr. Dewey made of David Dubinsky and the New York Post, whose anti-communism he frankly borrowed and devilishly employed. This episode forms a classic lesson of the entire campaign.

For the truth is that every single slander of Sidney Hillman and Earl Browder was prepared for the GOP by the so-called Liberal Party in New York, by those Social Democrats who specialize in calumny of European democracy, the Soviet Union and American Communists.

The Scripps-Howard papers have published in the last two weeks the contributions of Eugene Lyons, Max Eastman and William Henry Chamberlin—loaned to the Republicans by the anti-Sovietes of the Liberal Party itself.

Let the Lewises on PM ponder this lesson, let every progressive ponder it.

But the GOP will fail. Dewey's arguments will not register with Americans: our country has learned too much and experienced too much for that.

In the remaining days of the campaign every voter must be canvassed and no Republican attempts at intimidation must go unchallenged.

And in New York decent people from all other classes must roll up their votes on the American Labor Party line.

— To Tell the Truth —

Four Days From Now

by Robert Minor

LIBERAL, Kan.
FOUR days from today we decide which fork of the road. The historians are not called in yet. Soldiers and sailors and builders of machines of war and peace are making the history that they will record later. But we will better understand these final days of the electoral struggle if we glance ahead now to see what the historians will say when their turn comes.



They will write that the election had solely the character of a struggle to determine at the ballot box whether the United States remains within and takes the foremost part in leading the world coalition.

There is no nation that could stand isolated and win the military struggle. Only a coalition can be the victor. Therefore it cannot be anything but a war of coalitions.

The strategy of each opposing side in the war necessarily is to hold together its own coalition and to break apart the other coalition. We have successfully applied that strategy. Italy, Finland, Romania, Bulgaria and Hungary have been broken off from the Nazi political and military structure. The shattering military blows and the political realities have interacted.

THE Hitler coalition also possesses its crowbar with which



to put a heavy strain upon the relations of the two strongest powers of our coalition. The instrument is promotion of prejudice against and fear of the Russian republic. This is also the chief instrument for welding the bonds of slavery of the satellite powers to Germany. These bonds of slavery have been broken by military force despite the effort to strengthen them from strange sources.

Historians will show in a blazing light that the chief characteristic of this election was the attempt of a political clique to achieve power by means of exploiting the strain on relationships of the United States to its strongest ally—to widen every crack in the nation and in the nation's coalition. It is the logic of coalition warfare. To increase every strain within this coalition and to strengthen every prejudice that cements the German coalition. It is warfare—on which side?

A candidate fighting for control of American policy has publicly encouraged rulers of Finland and Romania to refuse to make peace with Russia against whom they were at war on behalf of Germany. He appealed to Poland not to compromise with Russia and to distrust the United States government in its effort to win such a compromise. He appealed to Italy, just emerged from war with the United States, not to trust the United States. He appealed to naturalized Americans of origin in those countries to help defeat the policy of the United States in war. He appeals to the American electorate against America's war.

ALL domestic issues, despite their intrinsic validity, are determined in their outcome by this all-decisive issue of the war.

Labor-baiting? In every country labor-baiting goes with the

alignment with Hitler in the war. Red-baiting? The very fact that red-baiting arises to its highest point after there is no Communist Party to bait proves that red-baiting is in this case a domestic disguise for foreign policy. Negro-baiting? The fact that it takes the curious form of accusing the President of stirring up race antagonism by championing the oppressed race shows its kinship to Hitlerism, which accuses Jews of persecuting Gentiles. When the candidate whose only notable support among trade unionists comes from the most notable saboteur of the war—Lewis—falsely claims to champion the right to strike without supporting the no-strike policy of the labor movement—this "domestic" policy is a part of a desperate venture to change the course of the nation in war.

So history will call this election a high point of struggle in the greatest war of all time to direct the world's greatest nation onto one or the other fork of the road.



JEKYLL AND HYDE

Worth Repeating

SEN. ROBERT F. WAGNER is endorsed by the independent **NEW YORK TIMES**, in its editorial of Tuesday: His name is associated with some of the most progressive social legislation of the last 12 years. He was the sponsor of the Social Security Act, of the National Housing Act and of other measures to which both parties give bipartisan support. His views on foreign policy are well known and amply documented. He is a staunch supporter of thoroughgoing international action.

For independent voters the right choice here must seem an easy one. It is to reelect Mr. Wagner.

Change the World

MUNCIE, Indiana, is a small industrial city which grew famous some years ago when Professor and Mrs. Robert Lynd chose it as the most typical American city.

The Lynds studied every aspect of Muncie's daily life with the care of scrupulous sociologists. They applied to Muncie the statistical and scientific observation that sociologists had hitherto reserved for the folkways of disappearing jungle civilizations.

The two books on "Middle-town Muncie" by the Lynds were best-sellers not only in academic circles. In these studies one seemed to have at least a firm and accurate portrait of the average American mind. This "Middletown" concept almost became a cliché, an axiom of American thinking.

Well, the Lynds were honest, the Lynds were careful, the Lynds were scientific. Yet they missed the whole meaning of Muncie, it now seems.

Muncie was not only a good little, hard-working, patriotic city of average Americans. It was also a foul breeding-hole of American fascism.

Today, according to Virginia Gardner's report in a recent New Masses, Muncie-Middletown is the "center of the race-hatred forces of the state." This is where the fascist weekly, X-Ray, is published and sold on many newsstands.

They have recently had mob attacks on Negro citizens in this Ku Klux city, and the



By Mike Gold

police force looked on, Miss Gardener found that the mob attacks had been blamed on the CIO, by the Republican Ku Klux strategists behind them.

A CHRISTIAN Action Committee functions instead of the Klan, which was disgraced by its former head in Indiana, who is now doing a long term for a little case of rape and murder. But all the old Kluxers, the rabid preachers, the dirty lawyers, and racketeers of anti-Semitism and race-baiting and strike-breaking.

And the whole rotten gang is working every angle for Tom Dewey. The Klan is for Dewey—this is the strange story Miss Gardener brings out of Indiana. The Ku Klux Klan is tied up with the Republican machine, it recognizes Tom Dewey as its fuhrer, and hates Roosevelt with the same venom it feels for Jews, Catholics, Negroes and labor leaders.

On my New York street, where many Catholic Italians live, a rumor is being spread that Tom Dewey is a Catholic who faithfully makes his mass every morning.

This ought to get a few votes for God and Dewey, I guess. On the next street Poles are scattered through the tenements. They are being told in confidential whispers that Dewey would break off all friendly relations with the Soviet Union.

ANYTHING the Polish reactionaries and fascists demanded would be given them

Enemies of the Nation Rally to Dewey Banner

by Uncle Sam.

Under Mr. Dewey we would send the whole U. S. Army and Navy to protect Poland and police the Reds. This bold rumor ought to be good for a few votes, also, among more gullible Poles.

On the next block, near the grimy East River and the mouldy old docks, is a colony of Irish-Americans who have lived here since the days of the sailing vessel.

Unfortunately, many of them are under the thumb of clerical fascists of the Coughlinite breed. Loud isolationists, in every neighborhood saloon you can hear their angry cries and protests against world organization.

To them, Dewey-mongers busily whisper that the American Army and Navy would be instantly withdrawn from Europe if Tom Dewey were elected.

The Irish blood in Dewey's powerful veins, the neighborhood is told pumps hard against British imperialists, Russian atheists, Jewish war-makers, Protestant Dutch, barbarous Africans, unholy and seditious French, the whole kit and caboodle of human race outside the local parish.

Among the Poles an interventionist; among the Irish an isolationist; among the Italians a Catholic and friend of Mussolini; among Protestant Ku Kluxers he is pictured as a Ku Kluxer who hates the foreign-born and all their Catholicism.

There is your candidate Dewey this unscrupulous vote-getter willing to promise all things to all men, even though the nation is destroyed. Has he not the irresponsibility of a Benito?

Listen Here,



Mr. Editor

States Rights Would Harm This

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I see that plans are made for big hospital developments in New York after the war. There is to be a cancer hospital and a tropical disease institution, the latter made necessary by the boys returning ill from abroad. But I notice in the news story in the Republican Herald Tribune that it says these needed hospitals can't be erected "until federal funds are obtained." How about states rights? If Dewey's bunk were to prevail, we couldn't have these places to fight disease. At every turn of the corner, you touch on something which would be injured by a real application of "states rights."

JEAN PERSON.

'Its Contents Warm Me'

Newark, N. J.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We are all discouraged at times, but on reading Elizabeth Gurley Flynn's pre-election pamphlet entitled Women Have a Date With Destiny, one gets renewed courage to go to work and make the things we believe in come true.

It's the fightingest pamphlet, it goes straight from the shoulder, a la EGF, smack to the heart. Its contents warm me, as I stand at the factory gate, waiting for the shift to come out, so that I can distribute our literature.

ROSE KATZ.

We Publish This —With Warm Thanks

Chicago, Ill.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed find check for \$200 for the Daily Worker sustaining fund, as an expression of the gratitude we feel for the Daily and the magnificent fight it has carried on for the workers during the past 20 years. Some of our members are readers, and supporters of the Daily since its inception, and love it as a brother.

We sincerely hope that your influence will continue to grow, and your leadership show the people the correct line to follow in the critical days ahead.

JOSEPH M. MORRIS,

President,

DAVID ROSENZWEIG,

Financial Sec'y,

EVELYN WESSILL,

Lodge 921 International Workers Order.

"Just Like John L. Lewis"

Washington, D. C.

Editor, Daily Worker:

John M. Carmody, of the United States Maritime Commission, was telling several hundred miners at a meeting in Masonic Temple why President Roosevelt ceded support in all branches of the government. It was a fine scholarly speech, but he was on the tail end of a long program, and a few heads were beginning to bob.

However, Mr. Carmody had explained the legislative and executive functions of government, and he was determined to round out with the judiciary.

"All Federal judges are appointed for life," he continued, and a deep voice from the audience interrupted, "Yes, just like John L. Lewis."

The hearty roar of laughter woke everybody up.

HAROLD SPENCER.

The opinions expressed in these letters are those of the readers and not necessarily of the paper. We welcome letters from our readers and their friends on subjects of current interest. To facilitate the printing of as many letters as possible, and to allow for the freest discussion, please limit letters to 300 words.

Let's Face It

AS WE approach the last week-end of the campaign, I am reminded of our experience in the Manhattan councilmanic elections of last year.

Of course, the stakes involved in the present struggle are infinitely greater; it is no exaggeration to say that next Tuesday's election is one of the most important political events in history.

Yet in its own way, the Manhattan campaign for City Council was important. Benjamin Davis, a Negro Communist leader, was a candidate. His election would give America its first Negro Communist legislator and the nation's largest city its second Communist councilman.

Four days before Election Day, some of us who thought he could be elected were pessimistic. I recall I wrote a story expressing my own conviction that there had been an insufficient turnout of active campaign workers in his behalf and his chances seemed to have gone glimmering. Only a remarkable turnout of his supporters the last few days, I wrote, could sweep him into office.

Well, that is what happened. Over the weekend, some 2,000 campaign workers combed the districts. Virtually every Negro voter in Harlem and a large part of the white voters in the rest of the county were



The Last Week-end

—An Important Election Factor

by Max Gordon

visited those two days. Few doubted, after his rather close victory, that this is what did the trick.

While the President's chances are by no means as forlorn as Davis' seemed to be that final weekend, the stakes are infinitely greater. When you stop to contemplate the meaning of a Dewey victory for the future of human society, you realize that no effort can be spared to prevent it.

IN THE crucial states of New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Massachusetts, Connecticut, the result will be determined by the size of the majority the President can roll up in the large urban centers.

This presents certain subjective obstacles to intensive campaigning because of a feeling that if your area is overwhelmingly pro-Roosevelt, there is no need to exert yourself. What is not fully grasped is that the margin of victory is what counts since it must be large enough to overcome potentially big GOP majorities in other parts of the state.

There is no doubt that if the thousands who realize what is at stake in this election really pour out over the weekend to reach the electorate, the effect can be devastating Tuesday.

It is not only the question of the Presi-

GOP Doctors Stab at Nation With Anti-Semitic Hypodermic

by Celia Langer

tack on "Sidney Hillman and the CIO," using a sly anti-Semitism as one of its principal weapons against Roosevelt.

The American Medical Association has not lagged behind the NPC. In an editorial in its Journal of June 26, 1943, the AMA indulged in subtle anti-Semitism by charging that the Wagner-Murray-Dingell bill was written by I. S. Falk and Wilbur J. Cohen, of the Social Security Board, and Philip Levy, secretary to Sen. Wagner.

When the Social Security Board, in its Annual Report for 1943, stated that "provisions for health and medical care have an important place in any comprehensive and adequate program of social security," the AMA Journal in its issue of Feb. 5, 1944 saw this statement as the handiwork of I. S. Falk. To make its meaning clearer, the AMA specified "Isidore S. Falk."

The use of anti-Semitism in the AMA campaign against national health insurance differs only in degree from the rabid Jew-baiting of Adolf Hitler, Gerald K. Smith and William Dudley Pelley.

THAT is why it is not surprising to find an editorial in the AMA Journal of Aug. 19, 1944 on Disease and Race which quotes directly from Nazi sources. The AMA states: "European investigators have turned their main attention to the differences existing

apparently in this respect between the Nordic, Slavic, Mediterranean and Jewish racial mixtures inhabiting Europe and North Africa. They noted, for instance, the higher frequency of cutaneous cancer among the fair-skinned members of the Nordic race, the predominance of thalassemia among the inhabitants of the central and eastern parts of the Mediterranean basin and the greater incidence of lipodosis, diabetes mellitus, vascular degenerative diseases, pentosuria and fibroids and cancers of the corpus uteri among the Jewish parts of the white race."

Although the terms used are highly technical, it is easy to see that according to these "European investigators" it is the Jews who have the preponderance of racial susceptibility to disease, and particularly to degenerative diseases and diseases of the female reproductive organs.

And who are these "European investigators"? What is the source of this "scientific" statement? The AMA has an identifying footnote: "I. Schottky, J.: Rasse und Krankheit, Munich, J. F. Lehmanns Verlag, 1937." (I. Schottky, J.: Race and Disease, Munich, J. F. Lehmanns Publishers, 1937.)

IN THE year 1944, when this country is engaged in the third year of a life-and-death struggle with fascist Germany, the American Medical Association has no scruples about quoting the anti-Semitic "evidence" of the Nazi racists.

Bill of Health

REACTION has an inevitable logic. When the American Medical Association decided to oppose the people's desire for national health insurance, it began to travel the path of reaction which leads to fascism. It has gone a long way on that road.

The AMA looked for allies. It found a good friend in Frank Gannett, the isolationist publisher. Gannett set up the Physicians Committee for Free Enterprise in Medicine and obtained the support of many AMA bigwigs. The officers of the New York County Medical Society joined the Gannett Committee until liberal members of the society exposed the executive secretary of the committee, Edward A. Rumely, as a German agent in the first World War.

In October, 1939, the AMA organized a new committee, the National Physicians Committee for the Extension of Medical Service. John M. Pratt, director of activities of Gannett's Committee for Free Enterprise in Medicine, became the administrator of the NPC.

The National Physicians Committee is conducting a campaign against the Wagner-Murray-Dingell bill which is vicious and unprincipled. The NPC is the front organization for the AMA and the Republican organization in the medical profession. Its propaganda follows the stereotyped line of the Dewey-Bricker lie-factories. It makes its main at-



British CP Urges Firm Nat'l Unity To Ensure Victory

By MALCOLM McEWEN

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The Communist Party convention ended yesterday with a sharp warning from Harry Pollitt, general secretary, that a formidable task still must be accomplished by the United Nations before victory is finally won.

He said that it was essential for the Communist Party not only to maintain unity but to fortify it by a new declaration of support to the national government.

The Communist Party secretary expressed the hope that labor leaders would decide against any breakaway from the national government until Hitler had been defeated. [Prime Minister Churchill, speaking simultaneously before Commons, expressed a similar wish.]

Turning to the convention's decisions on Britain for the people, Pollitt declared:

"To those who attempt to score a point against us by saying that there is no talk of revolution at our congress or glib use of revolutionary phrases, let us proudly reply that what we are fighting for what constitutes the greatest revolution in our time.

"To rescue our country from economic backwardness, to make it the finest in the world, to ensure that it play its key part in the reconstruction of the world—these are our aims."

The convention at its closing session adopted a resolution demanding immediate nationalization of mines.

AID TO LOYALISTS

Another resolution urged assistance to the Spanish people to enable them to establish a free and democratic government.

The convention earlier adopted motions on demobilization and reconversion of industry, in which delegates stressed the need for the labor movement to ensure a planned organization of production under national control so that jobs would be waiting for the men and women discharged for the armed forces.

Of 754 delegates present, 149 were women. The women's contributions to discussion were indeed a striking feature of the gathering.

The average age of the delegate was 32, and only 20 were over 50 years old. A third of the delegates were machinists and metal workers.

The youth, enthusiasm and working-class common sense of the delegates was noted by visitors to the meeting, including A. J. Cummings, well known Liberal columnist in the News Chronicle.



HARRY POLLITT

There were some interesting departures from former practice. Outstanding was the election of a new executive committee by ballot vote without any commission recommendations. Five new members were elected, including Ivor Montagu and I. F. Papworth, busmen's leader who has just been elected to the executive of the British Trades Union Congress.

Hits Lies Against Relief for Italy

Judge Juvenal Marchisio, chairman of American Relief to Italy, yesterday blasted "malicious statements made by campaigning public officials to the effect that clothing collected for liberated Italy is rotting in New York city warehouses." He told the Daily Worker that the officials concerned "are not Democrats."

"Relief to the stricken people of Italy," he declared, "must not be made into a political football. It is a matter of public record that early in October the War Department announced officially that relief materials have left here for liberated Italy."

Southern France Calm, Orderly Says Reporter Spiking Rumors

By VERA LINDSAY

(Reprinted from Combat, Paris resistance newspaper, Oct. 24. Released here courtesy of French Press and Information Service.)

"I have just spent a week in Toulouse and the Languedoc region. While in Paris I had heard talk of serious trouble between the regional population and the FFI—rumors that a kind of revolution was in progress and that 'Soviet groups' had taken over the factories.

But in this region I found calm and order, and in Toulouse, which is a city of 300,000 inhabitants, I found a remarkable spirit of organization, and an eager desire to contribute to the war effort.

Toulouse is chiefly an agricultural region, but it has important aviation industries. The aviation plants which were wrecked by the Allied bombings of March and April are again working. Through the efforts of workers and supervisors, twenty fighter planes have been built and put into service since the liberation.

Six days after the FFI had driven the Germans out of Toulouse, the first Maquis plane took off to attack the enemy, only 45 miles away. I visited one factory which turned out six planes in 1939; during four years of occupation, this factory turned out only 600 planes because patriots sabotaged the work and systematically slowed down production.

The only change that has taken place in factories since the liberation has been the election of a workers' committee to present the workers' position to the management and to make suggestions for increasing production. These committees are the so-called "Soviet groups."

Actually, such production committees have been in existence in Great Britain for many years, and gave valuable help during the war.

I remained for some time with the French Forces of the Interior—whose discipline is wonderful—and was impressed by their great moral courage. The FFI are imbued with faith and have clear vision.

Because France has young fighting men who are ardent and clear-sighted, she will be a great nation.

I shall never forget the words of an 18-year-old member of the Maquis who was condemned to death by the Germans: "I want a France that will be pure, beautiful and simple." The men of the Resistance who kept their faith even before the firing squads are worthy of the trust which is placed in them.

Keep fighting for victory! Don't let up now! Join the Blue Star Brigade—sell war bonds in your spare time during the Sixth War Loan. Join today at your local War Bond office or by calling Circle 6-4366.

PM's Correspondent Also Spikes Rumors

PM's foreign correspondent Alexander H. Uhl yesterday refuted rumors that in the Toulouse area the French government's authority is not respected, that Communists are "running wild," that Spanish FFI fighters are occupying and running French towns, that the French FFI lacks discipline, is pillaging and requisitioning.

He examined each rumor in turn and found it to be utterly false. After a two-week trip in the region, he wrote: "I came back with nothing but the highest respect for the resistance movement and the men who lead it."

Austrian Patriot Revolt Reported

PARIS, Nov. 2 (UP).—A French press agency dispatch, quoting a "good source," reported today that serious riots, instigated by patriot elements, had broken out in Austria.

"Detachments of Germans specially trained for fighting against maquis reportedly have been sent into action," the dispatch said and claimed the Nazis were using violent repressive measures, including reported deportations, in an effort to halt the riots.

The outbreaks were said to have been particularly severe in Styria and Carinthia.

(An Istanbul dispatch quoted a Bulgarian worker who escaped from forced labor in Austria as describing the situation in Austria as "critical." He said the Austrian population was openly hostile to the half million German refugees pouring in from the Rhineland, East Prussia, Poland, Slovakia, Hungary and the Balkans.)

Slav Congress Backs Wagner

The city executive committee of the American Slav Congress of Greater New York at its regular monthly meeting unanimously adopted a resolution calling upon the 750,000 Americans of Slavic descent residing in New York State to vote for Robert F. Wagner for U. S. Senator.

Polish Peasant Party Parley Backs Lublin

LUBLIN, Nov. 2 (Polpress).—The Polish Peasant Party, which before the war was one of Poland's major political organizations with half a million members, voted unanimously at its recent convention here to support the Polish Committee of National Liberation as the sole legal representative of the Polish people.

Peasant Party district organizations in the liberated territories were represented by 500 delegates who declared that "the patriotic duty of every Pole is to work for the reconstitution of a democratic and sovereign Polish state."

Lauding the contribution of the Red Army to Poland's liberation, the delegates stressed the need for Poland to maintain cordial relations with the Soviet Union, Great Britain and the United States.

The convention asked Peasant Party members outside Poland, with exile government premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk at their head, to return and take part in the restoration of the Polish nation on the basis of the 1921 constitution.

(Polpress in a Moscow dispatch points out that this resolution is the only one in which Mikolajczyk is mentioned, and denounces recent claims by the semi-official Polish emigre organs, Dziennik Polski and Sztetnik Zolnierz, that the premier was praised for his "unchanged" attitude in "defense" of Polish national sovereignty. These articles further alleged that the Peasant Party had complained of "severe persecutions."

(The Polpress Moscow dispatch further charges that the emigre government, which is allegedly based on a four-party coalition, "has resorted to a campaign of fabrication and lies" to conceal the fact that both Socialist and Peasant Party convention in liberated Poland backed the National Committee of Liberation. The reactionary London government claims that only the Workers Communist Party supports the Lublin administration.)

22,000 at Rally

The Ladies Garment Center, American Labor Party Committee in charge of the Roosevelt Rally held on Wednesday, Nov. 10, on 36 St. and 7th Ave., declared yesterday that there were 22,000 people present at this meeting.

Browder Pioneered on Urgency of China's Unity

Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Political Association, has been foremost among Americans in answering knotty problems of America's relationship to China.

It was he who first brought out into the open the difficulties inside China that are now being discussed and confirmed by reliable correspondents and responsible newspapers.

As long ago as Sept. 2, 1937, Browder told an audience at the Coney Island Velodrome:

"We have a great duty to perform. We must make the American people understand that the cause of the Chinese people is our cause, the defeat of Japanese imperialism is our concern. We shall not allow America to be used as a base by Japan to make war against the Chinese people."

In Browder's book, The Way Out, published in February, 1941, he accused the American government of fostering a break between the Kuomintang and the Chinese Communists. In January civil war had flared up anew and Kuomintang troops

Donald Nelson to Return to China Post

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Former War Production Board chairman Donald M. Nelson will return to China at President Roosevelt's request to help reorganize the Chinese war effort and to set up a Chinese "war production board," the White House announced today.

As the President's personal representative, Nelson will continue his work with Chiang "on measures aimed at strengthening the Chinese war effort and notably in organizing a war production board to increase the output of China's war industries," the announcement said.

had slaughtered 4,000 soldiers of the Communist-led New Fourth Army.

"In China, to win victories against the Japanese invaders is being interpreted as treason," Browder exclaimed, after describing the heroic and effective anti-Japanese work of the Communist armies.

"That is because the capitalists, the Chinese bourgeoisie and generals have seized control again, with the understanding that Washington and London, as well as Berlin and Tokio, will back them up in delivering China again to the flames of

civil war, and thus to the mercy of the Japanese invaders.

"Those who do not agree should so tell Chiang Kai-shek—and the world," he concluded.

Even after the United States was in the war against Japan Browder found it necessary to repeat these accusations at length in his book Victory and After, published in September, 1942.

In The Worker on Oct. 4, 1942, he specified that "reactionary officials in the State Department" were encouraging the maintenance in China of a situation harmful to the war

effort of our country and its allies. He told of strained relations between Kuomintang and Communists, resulting in the immobilization of large numbers of troops.

Summer Welles, then Undersecretary of State, invited Browder to meet with him on Oct. 12, 1942. After that meeting Welles gave Browder an extremely important memorandum saying:

WELLES' STATEMENT

"No officials of this government ever have told Chungking either that it must fight or must continue to fight the 'Communists'; this government holds no such brief; this government desires Chinese unity and deprecates civil strife in China; it regards unity within China, unity within the United States; unity within each of the countries in the United Nations group, and unity among the United Nations as utterly desirable toward effectively carrying on war against the Axis powers and maintenance of conditions of just peace" after victory.

Browder, in the Oct. 16 Daily

Worker, wrote that he was "more than happy to retract" his charges against the State Department.

As the Stilwell incident confirms, the Roosevelt administration has maintained the stand expressed in the Welles memorandum.

"The American government," the Communist Political Association secretary said in Chicago on Sept. 24, 1944, "is exerting its influence in China, from consideration of the needs of the war, in the direction of dissolving the rigid monopoly of power in Chungking, held in reactionary hands, and bringing a measure of democracy and national unity into China at least sufficient to release China's fighting force for war against the Japanese."

"Tell me, my friends," Browder inquired, "do you really think that Mr. Dewey will give proper direction to America's war effort in China, and help bring unity into that harassed country, if he should win the election in America on the issue that Roosevelt is unfit because the Communists support him?"

Expose Central American Fascist Plot Involving Panama Canal

By EFREN FARRILL

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 2.—Ex-President Calderon Guardia of Costa Rica revealed today, in an exclusive interview, the existence of a secret pact between Leon Cortes, Costa Rican fascist leader, and Nicaraguan conservatives to overthrow progressive President Teodoro Picado of Costa Rica and Anastasio Somoza of Nicaragua.

The Cortesistas tried to overthrow Calderon when he was president and recently hired an assassin to kill him. Although the murderer already had four victims to his credit, he luckily failed in this instance and, after losing his legs in a road accident, confessed the plot. He had been paid 10,000 colons (\$7,879).

INVOLVE PANAMA CANAL

Only swift and energetic action by President Picado frustrated and exposed the recent attempt to instigate armed action against the Nicaraguan government from Costa Rican soil. The conspirators were apprehended and put on trial.

At the trial an international fas-

cist pact was brought to light—a pact which involves Panama and the strategic Panama Canal defense zone.

The conspirators admitted to the judge that ex-President Arnulfo Arias of Panama—now living in exile in Argentina—and Argentine fascists were directly connected both with German Nazis and Central American fascists. Arias is seeking to organize a "rebellion" in Panama.

President Ricardo de la Guardia of Panama has declared that Panamanians are "vigilant." He said that together with the other democracies "we are watching reactionaries everywhere in the continent and listing hundreds of spies and Nazi agents. Arias' activities, fascist connections and open hatred of the democracies shows absolutely direct connections with Germany."

Jamaicans to Vote 1st Time in 80 Years

KINGSTON, Jamaica, Nov. 2 (UP).—Exercising universal suffrage for the first time in nearly 80 years, Jamaicans will go to the polls early in December to elect 32 members of a new House of Representatives. The island had representative government for fully 200 years, previous to the 1865 rebellion.

At present, the island is virtually under a crown government, as the state has a majority in the legislature and the people are represented by only 14 elected members.

What, No Rocks?

HYANNIS, Mass. (UP).—Surprised at the weight of a passenger's luggage, a Cape Cod bus driver asked its contents. "Nothing but beach sand for my children," explained the smiling mother.

Lawyers Expose Aim of Argentine Conference Scheme

Argentina's request for an inter-American conference of foreign ministers is "aimed at weakening inter-American solidarity in the struggle against the Axis," the National Lawyers Guild Committee on Inter-

American Affairs yesterday told the Hon. Leo Rowe, chairman of the Pan-American Union.

Nailing that tell-tale section of the Argentine proposal which said that her internal affairs could not be the subject of negotiation, a letter by the National Lawyers Guild declared:

"Thus, the 'Colonel's Government' publicly forewarns that its plea for recognition shall not affect its policy of permitting pro-Axis organizations and the pro-Axis elements in important governmental posts.

"It serves notice," said the letter to Mr. Rowe, "that Argentina shall

continue to be the headquarters of the fascist movement in the western hemisphere."

Tracing the background of the non-recognition policy adopted by the United States toward the pro-fascist regime, the Lawyers Guild observed that since "the Farrell regime had been instituted by force" and had not complied with inter-American undertakings for the defense of the continent... it was inevitable that the American Republics deny recognition to such a regime.

The present Argentine request for an inter-American conference "is calculated to stem and weaken the resistance of the democratic people of Argentina to the Farrell junta," the Lawyers Guild maintained.

Because of the anti-fascist sentiments of the Argentine people, the Farrell regime seeks to solve their deepening crisis by this bid for recognition, the letter declared.

But "there can be no solidarity with a regime whose policies favor the Axis enemies and injure the cause of the United Nations," concluded the Lawyers Guild.

GOP for and Against Cartels

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Attorney General Francis Biddle today termed it "very interesting" that Gov. Thomas E. Dewey and Gov. John W. Bricker, the Republican nominees, were in apparent disagreement over the anti-monopoly policies of the Roosevelt Administration.

Biddle made the statement in commenting on Dewey's Tuesday night speech in which the GOP Presidential candidate said he would "bring a competent staff of prosecutors into the Department of Justice so that we can bring an end to business monopoly in this country instead of just talking about it."

"During the 12 years when the Republican administration was enforcing the (Sherman Anti-Trust) Act, 342 anti-trust suits were instituted," Biddle said. "During the 11½ years of the Roosevelt administration, 3,512 were instituted."

"It is also interesting that the governor does not agree with Mr. Bricker, who has been stumping the country crying out that the Department of Justice was enforcing the act too vigorously."

Under the Belt

Every U. S. infantryman, taking part in the battle for France and the Low Countries, was equipped with three hand grenades tucked into an extra canteen carrier attached to his rifle belt.

In Memory of My Father Osher Shapiro Died Oct. 23rd

In his own religious way, my father fully lived-up to author Ostrowsky's version, that: "Man's most cherished possession is his life. It is given to him only once and it must be lived in such a way that there will be no tormenting remorse for wasted years, or burning shame for the mean and petty part; so that dying, one might be able to say: 'All my life has been given to the very finest things in the world, the struggle for the liberation of mankind.'" — ETHEL SHAPIRO.

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Political Snapshots

OHIO CIO RAPS TAFT CENSORSHIP

Ohio CIO leaders struck back at Sen. Robert A. Taft's attempt to suppress CIO radio broadcasts and warned all Ohio stations they would be held accountable for any Taft censorship. George DeNucci, Ohio CIO secretary-treasurer revealed that Taft had sent frantic demands to radio stations to suppress CIO broadcasts. The Ohio CIO is planning to broadcast accounts of Taft's record. DeNucci criticized Taft's radio statements against the CIO-PAC and asked that he be granted adequate time to answer these charges.

DOCTORS APPEAL TO COLLEAGUES FOR FDR

About 10,000 New York doctors received letters from 250 pro-FDR fellow practitioners pointing out that "if the President is reelected, we can look forward under his leadership to the extension of health insurance, governmental and voluntary, so as to make the medical care and improved conditions of medical service financially available to all the people."

The Doctors Committee sponsored by the NCPAC, is headed by Dr. Lee M. Davidoff, chief of the surgical staff of the Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, and Dr. Foster Kennedy, professor of neurology at Cornell.

DEWEY HASN'T COME CLEAN YET

The nation's leading magazine writers said this was no time to be "placid about political and formed the Magazine Industry Committee for Roosevelt. Dewey is not to be trusted, they point out, because he has not dissociated himself from the arch-isolationists and has made statements to damage the morale of the armed forces. FDR is their man because he favors "peace through international cooperation."

WILL PRAY FOR FDR REELECTION

Special prayers for the reelection of President Roosevelt will be held Sunday at the Holy Trinity Baptist Church, Brooklyn, presided over by the Rev. Thomas S. Harten. Guests of the church during the day will be Sen. Robert F. Wagner, Brooklyn borough president John Cashmore, Rep. Emanuel Celler, Saul Mills, secretary of the City CIO and others.

4,600 Ships for Postwar Fleet

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—The U. S. Merchant Marine will be engaged in repatriation of troops and rehabilitation work for six months to three years after the end of the war with Japan, the Office of War Information reported tonight in a survey which estimated that this nation will emerge from the conflict with a merchant fleet of 50,000,000 dead-weight tons or about 4,600 ships.

A report based on information supplied by the Maritime Commission, War Shipping Administration, the Army, Navy, Coast Guard and the Bureau of Foreign and Economic Commerce, said that in mid-1944 this country had 3,400 merchant vessels totaling 37,000,000 dead-weight tons. It added, however, that half the postwar fleet will be in Liberty ships which "are not rated as suitable for competitive trade."

OWI said that from 60,000 to 70,000 seamen will be needed to man the postwar fleet, but cautioned that "there will be extensive turnover and resulting unemployment during the period of readjustment."

FDR Warns Nation Against 11th Hour GOP Frameup

(Continued from Page 2)

record of tremendous production achievements of American farmers, businessmen and labor, he said:

"And we all know the record of our teamwork with our Allies. . . . The America which built the greatest war machine in all history and which kept it supplied, is an America which can look to the future with confidence and faith.

"I propose the continuance of the teamwork that we have demonstrated in this war."

"In the Pacific theater," he said, "even while we are fighting a major war in Europe, our advance toward Japan is many months ahead of our own optimistic schedule."

The forces under Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower in Europe are pounding the Germans with "relentless force," he said, and added: "We do not expect to have a winter lull in Europe. We expect to keep striking—to keep the enemy on the move—to hit him again and again, to give him no rest—and to drive through to the final objective—Berlin."

"Likewise in the Pacific," he said "despite interruptions by checks or setbacks, ultimately our advance will stop only in Tokyo itself."

In matters of foreign policy, he referred to his acquaintance and talks with the statesmen of the world—of the smaller nations as well as the larger allies.

He said he had also spent many fruitful hours talking with men from remote nations of the world—Turkey, Persia, Arabia, Abyssinia, Liberia, and Siam.

"It is only through an understanding acquired by years of consultation that one can get a viewpoint of their problems and their



Among the last battles of the light carrier, the U.S.S. Princeton, is the one pictured above, taken a few days before the ship went down off Formosa. Flak of the ship's guns dot the sky, and the smoke of a Japanese plane that has crashed can be seen just ahead of the ship's bow.

innate yearnings for freedom," he said.

"And all of them have this in common—that they yearn for peace and stability, and look to America with hope and faith.

"The world is rising from the agony of the past, the world is turning with hope to the future. It would be a sorry and cynical thing to betray this hope for the sake of mere political advantage, and a tragic thing to shatter it because of the failure of vision."

POSTWAR OPPORTUNITY

For America, he said, he looks forward to a future in which a post-war depression can be avoided and in which employment for veterans and war workers can be provided—and "we can avoid another false boom like that which burst in 1929, and a dismal collapse like that of 1933-1935."

"I look forward to millions of new homes, fit for decent living; to new, low-priced, automobiles; new highways; new airplanes and airports; to television; and miraculous new inventions and discoveries, made during this war, which will be

adapted to the peacetime uses of a peace loving people.

"Our postwar job will be to work and to build—for a better America than we have ever known."

Roosevelt paid high tribute to those outside the military forces who have made possible the great victories of this war through building the equipment and manufacturing the supplies for the vast Allied armies and navies. He warned however, that the job was not yet done on the home front despite the vast mass of materials already landed in Europe.

BIG TASK AHEAD

He referred to the more than 2,000,000 tons of supplies, and nearly half a million vehicles landed in France within 10 weeks after the first landings.

"Then think of the tasks that lie ahead of us—all the long, tough miles to Berlin—all the major landings yet to be made in the Pacific—and you will have a conception of the magnitude of the job that remains to be done," he said. "It is still a job requiring the all out production efforts of all of our people here at home."

Delays in the performance at home mean prolonging the war and an increase in the total number of lives to be paid for victory, he said.

"All of our able commanders in the field know this," he said. "And so do our soldiers and sailors. And we at home must never forget it."

He paid special tribute to the women of America who, he said, have played a far more direct, personal part in the war than ever before. He mentioned specifically those in the armed services, those in war industries, and also those who "uncomplainingly have done the job of keeping the homes going—the homes with service flags in the window—service flags with blue stars or gold stars."

Sink Japan PT Boat

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Admiral Chester W. Nimitz announced tonight that a single enemy PT boat attempted to attack one of the beaches where cargo was being unloaded on Peleliu Island in the southern Palaus Thursday night but it was sunk as it tried to escape.

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Predicts United Nations Parley

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 (UP).—

Chairman Tom Connally (D-Tex) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee told a press conference today that a meeting of United Nations representatives to consider the Dumbarton Oaks agreement will be held "as soon as practical after Congress reconvenes."

Plans for the completion of work on an international organization to keep the peace are "going along satisfactorily," Connally said.

Commenting on the fate of small Axis satellite nations who are now trying to scramble to the Allies side as the war nears its end, Connally warned:

"Countries like Hungary, Romania and Bulgaria cannot expect to escape from the war unpunished or without paying for the sins they have committed."

NEW MASSES

INTERVIEW WITH DEWEY'S KLAN LEADERS

By Virginia Gardner

ELECTION PREVIEW Polling the Pulpit

By Rev. Stephen H. Fritchman

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"Dollies" loaded with rockets are being rolled out to be put on board of warplanes on a U. S. carrier in Admiral Halsey's 3rd Fleet. Rocket blasts have played a prominent part in the Pacific war.

Wagner Holds a Strong Card on Foreign Policy

By MAX GORDON

Republican leaders in sections of New York where there is a strong sentiment for President Roosevelt among the Republican rank-and-file are concentrating their efforts on getting the GOP voters to pull the lever for their Senate candidate, Thomas J. Curran.

They are telling the GOP rank-and-file to vote for FDR if they want to, but to be sure to vote Republican for the rest of the ticket. American Labor Party leaders in some of these districts have expressed the fear that the trick may work.

One reason is the fact that while Senator Robert F. Wagner's labor record has been stressed, the decisive issue of foreign policy, which has determined many GOP voters to support the President, has received little attention in the New York senatorial race.

Wagner's opponent, Curran, is a reactionary red-baiter whose selection as GOP candidate was decided by Republican intentions to wage a Goebbels-like campaign. The World-Telegram of Aug. 8, reported his nomination was "seen as a determination . . . to make a main issue . . . over the rising power of left-wing Communist influence."

Long before Gov. Dewey's nomi-

nation, Curran was stumping the state with red-baiting speeches resembling the current GOP campaign.

His first mention of foreign policy came a week ago when he repeated a few clichés about a durable peace. His answers to a series of foreign policy questions put to the two candidates by the Greater New York Federation of Churches was a laconic "yes" to everything, except a change in procedure for ratification of treaties from the present two-thirds Senate vote to a congressional majority and to a question concerning economic policies to prevent wars. He opposed the first and indicated opposition to any positive world economic program in his answer to the second.

Sen. Wagner, on the other hand, favored ratification of treaties by a congressional majority and went into detail in support of the Bretton Woods Conference (to which he was an American delegate), of reciprocal trade treaties, and other positive steps toward economic collaboration.

Devious Trail of Norman Thomas Leads Inevitably to Dewey Camp

By ISRAEL AMTER

It appears impossible, but Norman Thomas has assured us that it is not true as reported, that he "will resign from politics, following the present campaign." This had been reported by the Hearst press but is denied in the Call (Wisconsin edition), Oct. 20, 1944. We felt sure that Norman Thomas would not desert his pals either during or after this campaign.

Norman Thomas is still needed by the reactionary capitalists, as part of the whole pack of Socialists, Social-Democrats and Trotskyites who are carrying on destructive work in every field of activity. They have a foul reputation in certain unions (auto workers and others), where they cooperate with the rottenest anti-labor elements and anti-union capitalists. In addition, they have their "special role" to play in attacks upon the Soviet Union and the Communists. Surely Thomas would not be allowed to leave his pals at this most important stage of world development.

In the Oct. 20 (Wisconsin edition) of the Call we learn the following:

"Dewey is in full agreement with Roosevelt's war aims and has accepted the reforms of the New Deal Administration."

If this is true, then what is the sharp election struggle about? Yes, the Call is correct when it says:

"Dewey was one of the first to leap into print with high praise of the results of the Dumbarton Oaks conference."

SUPPORTS ISOLATIONISTS

Yes, he was, but only with the aim of destroying it; Dewey has refused to repudiate the isolationist Senators—incumbents and those standing for election or reelection. He has not dared to criticize the reactionary, defeatist press of McCormick, Patterson, Hearst, Gannett and Scripps-Howard. In fact, he has given glowing endorsement to Sen. Alexander Wiley of Wisconsin, who is an arch-reactionary and defeatist. Thus Dewey can pretend to be in favor of the Dumbarton Oaks decision, but counts upon a reactionary Senate and House to defeat any proposal for United Nations organization and action.

The purpose of the Call's commentary is the intimation that there is agreement between Roosevelt and Dewey on domestic and foreign problems. This serves to cloud the issue and to make it possible for Thomas and the Call to try to get away as many votes as possible from Roosevelt for Dewey. Then also we are told that

"Dumbarton Oaks has no hope that the world can be freed of wars."

If Dumbarton Oaks offers no hope, then there is no hope, and we might just as well prepare now for the next world war. But it is just because Dumbarton Oaks does after such hope that the struggle has become so sharp between the forces under the leadership of Roosevelt and the reactionary, imperialist, defeatist, fifth columnists behind Dewey, who do not serve our nation or the world.

What in Thomas' opinion is the real aim of the Dumbarton Oaks decision?

"It (Dumbarton Oaks) is aimed at protecting against the peoples of the world the gains of victory that have accrued to Britain, Russia and America."

RESPONSIBILITY AND POWER

The Big Three will be responsible for maintaining peace. That is perfectly obvious, because they alone have the military, economic and political power that can guarantee peace. This does not mean that the smaller nations will not have their say in the Assembly. It does not

mean that they must without discussion accept the decisions of the Big Three. But where there is responsibility there must be power. That power is provided by Dumbarton Oaks. The agreement is not a perfect agreement, but is a profound step in uniting the democratic, peace-loving peoples of the world against any and all aggressors. Hence it must be given undivided support.

Norman Thomas and his Socialists have another job, namely, to carry on struggle against the Soviet Union. What does the Soviet Union want and demand? It wants safety from any further attack. It correctly refuses to discuss the question of whether the Baltic States—Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia—are or are not part of the Soviet Union. The peoples of these three states have already spoken and there is nothing to discuss. The Soviet Union wanted and wants protection from the north-west from Finland. It took two wars—the war of Finland against the Soviet Union as a tool of imperialism, and the present war—to convince the leaders of England and the United States that the Finnish government was a tool of Nazism. And yet we are told by Thomas that

"Roosevelt together with Churchill apparently threw the Finns, whose cause they had so passionately and justly espoused in 1940, to the Russian wolves."

We are further told that "If Roosevelt made any protest or proposed any alternative plans for

Poland, he was unsuccessful."

What does the Soviet Union demand of Poland? Since the First World War and up to the time of the Second World War, Poland was under reactionary, militaristic, fascist leadership. Poland was always a threat to the Soviet Union and unfortunately was encouraged in this attitude by certain circles within the United States and Britain. The Soviet government demands today that there be a government established in the future Poland (which should be strong and independent) that will be friendly to the Soviet Union. It is to be hoped after the experience of the Second World War and the struggle against ferocious Nazi Fascism that the Polish people themselves will understand this better.

Similarly the Soviet Union wants good relations with Czechoslovakia, with whom it has a treaty, and with Yugoslavia, Romania and Bulgaria. Is there anything wrong in such relationships? Thomas seems to think so because it might hurt the interests of some reactionary imperialist circles in the United States and Britain. The Soviet Union naturally wants friendly relations with Italy, France and all other countries of Europe which would prevent the unification of Western Europe against the interests of the Soviet Union and thus act as a cordon sanitaire. This could only create suspicion and lead to trouble.

Thus it is clear that Thomas is still needed. We ask the Hearst reporter—please to have a heart. Don't make our hearts flutter again upon the receipt of such news as that Norman Thomas intends to retire. We can't stand it in these strenuous war days.

GIs Defend Oklahoma Governor Who Saved Negro From Death

Thirty-four soldiers stationed at Sheppard Field, Texas, have protested a bigoted attack by an organization called the White Citizens of Murray County, Oklahoma, against Gov. Robert S. Kerr for saving a Negro from the electric chair. The soldiers' protest was sent to the Texas Wichita Daily Times. They denounced the white supremacist slanders on Kerr, the New Deal, the Negro people and Communists and described the handbill "as subversive to those American ideals and principles for which our men are dying."

"Some of us listed as Republicans, some Democrats; we are of different religious beliefs," noted the soldiers. "Some of us are from the North. Some have been born

and raised in the South, and some are native Texans. But all of us are Americans, and, as Americans, resent the attempt to subvert groups to undermine our democratic way of life."

Gov. Kerr of Oklahoma who made the keynote address at the Democratic National Convention in Chicago was also assailed by the group of "white citizens" for having opposed the anti-FDR Texas delegates at the convention.

Any attempt to divide the people along racial lines declared the soldiers, "is essentially an undemocratic way of life."

THE JEWISH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE

is introducing a course in YIDDISH

for those who wish to acquaint themselves with a knowledge of the Jewish Language.

The course which is given on Mondays at 7 P.M. includes: Reading - Writing - Grammar with special emphasis on conversation.

Registration is now open at the Office: 131 East 17th Street Fee: \$5 per semester (15 weeks)

156,000 Jersey GIs Return War Ballots

TRENTON, N. J., Nov. 2 (UP).—More than 156,000 soldier ballots were reported returned to New Jersey state election headquarters today by Adjutant General James I. Bowers.

More than 380,000 state military ballots were mailed to servicemen and women throughout the world, Bowers said. An additional 60,000 persons in the armed forces from the state were reported under the legal voting age.

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TOMORROW, SAT., 9 P.M. 'TRIBUNE TO FRANCE'

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WHAT'S ON

RATES: What's On notices for the Daily and The Worker are 35c per line (6 words to a line—3 lines minimum).

DEADLINE: Daily at 12 Noon. For Sunday, Wednesday at 4 P.M.

Tonight—Manhattan

SEAMEN'S PARTY at Irving Plaza, 15 Irving Place. Hazel Scott, Canada Lee, Tom Glazer, Victory Bandwagon, and others will entertain. Cass Carr and Band. Door Prizes, \$25 War Bonds. Subs. \$1.00.

JEFFERSON SCHOOL. "Review of the Week"—The 1944 Elections: A Final Look at Issues and Candidates—by Harold Collins. What are the "last-minute surprises" promised earlier in the campaign, and what will they try to accomplish? Bring your friends for this last round-up on America's most important election. Friday, Nov. 3rd.

13TH ST. PLAYHOUSE of AYD presents All-Out Party for Roosevelt. Guest artist, Sam Jaffe of stage and screen. Dancing. Refreshments, 8 p.m. sharp. Teachers Lounge, 13 Astor Place, 5th floor.

RUSSIAN AMERICAN CLUB FOR VICTORY presents a lecture by Dr. V. D. Kazakevich—"Russia as a Multi-National State" tonight at 8:30, at 201 W. 72nd St. Admission 50c.

RALLY FOR ROOSEVELT, Friday, Nov. 3rd at 8 p.m. at Palm Garden, 308 W. 52nd St. Sponsors: West Side Campaign Committee to Reelect Roosevelt. Speakers: Cong. Vito Marcantonio, Eugene P. Connelly and others. Gala entertainment. Admission free.

"ROOSEVELT RALLY." Marcantonio, Quill, Colon, Curran, Collins plus B'way and Hollywood stars. B'way Casino, 146th St. and B'way. Aup.: ALP, 13th A.D. **"FOLK DANCING** for beginners and advanced. Instruction. Loads of fun for everyone. Cultural and Folk Dance Group, 28 E. 16th St. 8:30 p.m.

HERE'S WHAT YOU'RE LOOKING FOR. Political Cabaret Night in Harlem. Entertainment with a political punch! Featuring Louis Metcalf and his band and review. Guest artists: Elsa Fried, comedienne from Camp Beacon; John Boie, singer, and stars of Carmen Jones. At the Heat Wave, 266 W. 145th St. Aup.: Harlem Cultural Victory Committee. 10 p.m.

Tomorrow—Manhattan

JEFFERSON SCHOOL. "China's 400,000,000"—A dramatic film of China's struggle

with commentary by guest speaker, Philip Jaffe, editor of Amerasia, who will discuss also the newest developments in the Stewell incident. Saturday, Nov. 4th, 575 Sixth Ave.

"FRANK SINATRA SPEAKS FOR ROOSEVELT" at a Joint West Side Rally. Sunday, Nov. 5, St. Nicholas Arena, 66th St., East of Columbus Ave. General admission 25c. William S. Gailor, chairman.

RALLY TO REELECT ROOSEVELT. Entertainment by Richard Dyer-Bennet, singer of folk songs. Piano selections by Vladimir Padiva. Webster Hall, 125 E. 11th St. Saturday, Nov. 4th, 8 p.m. Adm. 40c plus tax. Independent Committee.

THE AYD DANCE-A-ROUND has moved uptown to Nola Studios, 1657 Broadway. Folk dancing, singing, cider. Saturday, Nov. 4th, 9 p.m. Admission 60c.

Tomorrow Brooklyn

RUSSIAN CABARET and Dance in honor of our financial secretary, Gregory Cogan by Brighton Committee BWR. Excellent program. Admission 75c to cover the expenses. Saturday, Nov. 4th, at Brighton Community Center, 3200 Coney Island Ave. 8:30 p.m.

Coming

JAMES S. ALLEN, author of "Reconstruction," "Battle for Democracy" and former Foreign Editor of Daily Worker, in his first public appearance since his return from the armed forces, will discuss "World Peace and America's Future." Also social and folk dancing. Sunday, Nov. 5th, Jefferson School, 575 Sixth Ave.

AUTHENTIC FOLK DANCING and instruction by Ann Agin and Anne Sonny. Sunday, Nov. 5th, 8-11 p.m. Caravan Hall, 110 E. 59th St.

Philadelphia, Pa.

GIANT MOBILIZATION at 4181 Lancaster Ave. Saturday, Nov. 4th, 2:30 p.m. Join in the fun at Sun Ship! We need 50 volunteers, 24th Ward Members Turn Out! **DOXEY WILKERSON**, Exec. Editor People's Voice, speaks on "Jobs or Breadline." Sunday, Nov. 5th, 8:15 p.m. at New Century Club, 124 S. 13th St. Sponsors: The Forum of the Phila. School of Social Science and Art. Admission 60c tax included.



LOW DOWN

Touching Lightly on Things Important and Otherwise

Nat Low

Terrible Tommy Dewey, the over-sized featherweight, is talking a wonderful fight. But after the gong sounds Tuesday he'll have to get in there with the Champ. And they do say the battle is the payoff.

Come to think of it, after Terrible Tommy is kayoed by the American people, who is he going to clear himself with?

Tom Meany of PM, who knows as much about the Brooklyn baseball situation as anybody in the country, ruefully states in yesterday's paper that the Mahatma—Branch Rickey—will soon find himself controlling 75 percent of the Dodgers' stock.

And without investing a nickle of his own dough, either.

What's that about the Lord giveth and Branch Rickey taketh?

Bob Kelly, the Notre Dame whiz-kid, will definitely be in there against Navy tomorrow, but it really hasn't got the Middies worried much. Reports from scouts who took in the Illinois game say that Kelly can be stopped by having fast men pulled out of the line and shifted to the wings to prevent end sweeps emanating from the T. . . Navy has plenty of these fast men in the line, plus a goodly number in the backfield.

Kelly's big threat will come as a pass snatcher, at which he is very good.

Barney Ross, and we don't have to tell you who he is, will take the stump again Sunday night for the reelection of FDR at a street corner rally at St. Nicholas Ave. and 66 St. The rally, which will start at 8 p.m., will also hear Herman Shumlin, Louis Calhern, Frankie Sinatra and William S. Gailmor.

All we know about the Rangers is what we read in the papers—and the papers indicate the Blueshirts will again be the hot-and-cold boys of the last season. In their opening game Saturday against Toronto they looked very good even while losing 2-1 on two goals by Sweeney Schriner in the final period.

Wednesday night against the Chicago Black Hawks they resembled a high school bunch again, losing 8-3 to a team that had previously dropped an 11-5 decision to the Leafs.

The Rangers may be slightly better than last season but we can't see how they expect to win many games without the services of their Bryan Hextall or Phil Watson.

S/Sgt. Joe Louis, who is on a 30-day furlough, is on an exhibition tour in which he hopes to pick up money enough to pay some bills.

King Joe will engage in exhibitions in six big cities but is not yet scheduled for a New York go.

Grid Grist

Giants Have Passing 'Find'

Coach Steve Owen expects to turn loose his new forward passing "find" against the Boston Yanks at the Polo Grounds Sunday. He is Joe Sulaitis, 210 and 6:2 Jersey City youth.

In his second season with the Yanks, Big Joe already has played end and two backfield positions. Now he's pitching with the confidence and poise of a veteran. Sulaitis was the aerialist at Dickinson Highschool. Always on the lookout for passing prospects, Owen early this week moved Joe from end and asked him to try a few passes. Joe neatly connected with his first six passes. Stout Steve promptly took charge. He gave his hard-working pupil a few suggestions that quickly improved the lad's accuracy. Sulaitis has come along so fast that Owen plans to give him plenty of chances against the Yanks.

Bill Paschal and Howie Livingston also pitched many in yesterday's strenuous workout. Owen particularly sought to improve their timing, which he insists is the secret of successful passing. Based on this week's practice drills the Giants intend to wage a strong ground attack against

the New England visitors, who will make their initial appearance here.

Flushed with their 17-14 victory over the Brooklyn Tigers last Sunday, the Yanks also figure to strike frequently through the air. Their best pitcher is the veteran George Cafego, ninth in the latest National League standings. Cafego has completed 17 out of 39 for 235 yards. Another first-class Boston passer is quarterback Scotty Gudmundson, former George Washington star.

Cafego and Gudmundson spearhead the Yanks' offense. A triple-threat, Cafego is dangerous every time his team has the ball. Ken Steinmetz, another Boston topnotch back, will be ready for full service against the Giants. Cafego and Steinmetz were in only a few minutes against the Tigers. Steinmetz didn't compete. Coach Herb Kopf reports his Boston squad will be at peak for their important engagement at the Polo Grounds.

3 Ten Rounders At Garden

There'll be three ten-round fights at the Garden tonight for the price of one and while no big names are listed the action may prove to be more exciting than in recent months.

Paired in the feature ten-round bout are Rocky Graziano, East Side welterweight, and Harold Green, Brooklyn. In the semi-final, Danny Bartfield, East Side lightweight opposes Monty Pignatore, Brooklyn. The third ten lists Danny Kapilow, Bronx welterweight, against Richard (Sheik) Rangel, Fresno, Calif.

Graziano and Green are free-swinging scrappers whose rise in welterweight ranks has been rapid. Graziano has had 36 bouts during his professional career, has scored 20 knockout victories, has won ten decisions. Three fights ended in draw verdicts, three were lost decisions.

Green was rated an excellent prospect two or three years ago but quit the ring to enter the army. After close to a year in service he was given an honorable discharge, after which he resumed boxing. Since his return to ring warfare he has engaged in 19 contests and has won 18. The other resulted in a draw.

The Bartfield-Pignatore encounter marks the fourth meeting between these two lightweights. A few years ago, when each was battling his way up through preliminary ranks, they boxed at the Ridgewood Grove Club in Brooklyn.

Bartfield has compiled a long string of wins in four-round and six-round bouts and was a strong favorite to win. But Pignatore took command at the opening bell, floored Bartfield twice, and annexed a clear-cut decision.

Tonight's third ten shows Shiek Rangel here for the first time. He encounters formidable opposition in Kapilow who just a few weeks ago held Graziano to a draw.

RADIO

WMCA—570 Kc. WEAF—660 Kc. WOB—710 Kc. WJZ—770 Kc. WNYC—830 Kc. WABC—880 Kc. WINS—1000 Kc. WED—1330 Kc. WNEW—1130 Kc. WLIS—1190 Kc. WEN—1650 Kc. WOP—1200 Kc. WNT—1480 Kc. WQXR—1560 Kc.

11 A.M. TO NOON

11:00-WEAF—Road of Life
WOR—News; Talk; Music
WJZ—Breakfast With Breneman
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
WABC—Honeydew Hill
11:15-WEAF—Rosemary—Sketch
WABC—Second Husband
11:30-WEAF—Star Playhouse
WOR—Quiz Wizard
WJZ—News; Jack Berch, Songs
WABC—Bright Horizon
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
11:45-WEAF—David Harum
WOR—What's Your Idea?
WABC—To Be Announced
11:55-WOR—Lanny and Ginger, Songs

NOON TO 2 P.M.

12:00-WEAF—News Reports
WOR—Booker Carter, News
WJZ—Olamour Manor
WABC—News; Kate Smith's Chat
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
12:15-WEAF—Talk—Maggi McNeill
WOR—Music at Mid Day
WABC—Republican Campaign Talk
12:30-WEAF—United States Marine Band
WOR—News; Juice Box
WJZ—News; Farm Home Makers
WABC—Helen Trent
12:45-WEAF—Our Gal Sunday
1:00-WEAF—Mary Margaret McBride
WOR—Consumer Quiz
WJZ—H. R. Baukhage, News
WABC—Life Can Be Beautiful
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
1:15-WOR—Terry's House Party
WJZ—Women's Exchange Show
WABC—Ma Perkins
WMCA—The Inquiring Parent
1:30-WOR—Lopes, Orchestra
WABC—Bernardine Flynn, News
WMCA—Recorded Music
1:45-WEAF—Morgan Beatty, News
WJZ—Galen Drake
WABC—The Goldbergs

2 P.M. TO 6 P.M.

2:00-WEAF—The Guiding Light
WOR—Cedric Foster, News
WJZ—News Comments
WABC—Joyce Jordan, M. D.
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
2:15-WEAF—Today's Children
WOR—Talk—Jane Cowi
WJZ—Two On a Clue
2:30-WEAF—Woman in White
WOR—News; Real Stories
WJZ—Ed East and Polly
WABC—Young Dr. Malone
2:45-WEAF—Belly Crocker, Talk
WABC—Perry Mason
3:00-WEAF—A Woman of America
WOR—Martha Deane Program
WJZ—Morton Downey, Songs
WABC—Mary Martin
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
3:15-WEAF—Ma Perkins
WJZ—Hollywood Star Time

From the Press Box

Navy, Cornell, Yale, Army, Bucknell, Picked

by Phil Gordon

From now on the pickings will be harder. But we seem to thrive on the hard ones. Last week, for instance, we smacked eight winners on the nose out of ten tries and that is as good as you can do—without the games being fixed.

So here goes with this week's pig-skin parade.

NAVY to thump Notre Dame: Notre Dame has a fine team and all of that, but nothing like last year's club and much over-rated this year. Navy has the power and the reserves to halt the Irish attack dead in its tracks and Notre Dame's only hope is through air power. Navy should win and especially if little Hal Hamberg is fit for action.

CORNELL over Columbia: The Big Red has been hard hit by transfers and injuries but still retain enough to lick the Lions who played over their heads last week holding Colgate to 6 points. Watch Dekdebrun and Paul Robeson!

ARMY to roll over Villanova: Another breather on the West Point schedule. By at least four touchdowns.

CONNECTICUT over CCNY: The poor Beavers remain without a score.

YALE over Dartmouth: The Elis really are good and it is true what they are saying about that old Blue line. It can hold its own against many. . . The Indians not much this year.

OHIO STATE to wallop Indiana: The Ohioans are the cream of the midwest crop. Line is too big and

too strong for Indiana and the backs too numerous.

MICHIGAN over Penn: Both teams hit by transfers, etc., but Wolverines improving with each game and Penn badly bruised from Navy affair last week.

GEORGIA TECH remains undefeated over Duke: And this should be a slam-bang contest with the Tech line making the difference.

MINNESOTA over Northwestern: And this could go either way. A toss-up and our coin says the Gophers.

Wakefield Induction Postponed

DETROIT, Nov. 2 (UP).—Draft officials said today that induction of Dick Wakefield, Detroit Tiger outfielder, had been deferred and that a new date was up to Wakefield's draft board.

The 23-year-old batting star had expected to report today. Earlier he had received orders to report Oct. 8, but was deferred because the quota was filled. He was discharged from the Naval Aviation Cadet program last summer when the Navy cut back its training schedule.

Radio Concerts

6:15-6:40 p. m., WEAF (Also FM)—Nan Merriman, soprano, and Mischa Mischakoff, violinist. H. L. Spitalny conducts.
7-8 p. m., WNYC (Also FM)—Masterwork Hour.
7:30-8 p. m., WQXR (Also FM)—The

Orchestra, conducted by Leon Bartin.
8-8:30 p. m., WEAF (Also FM)—Dorothy Kirsten, soprano; choir and orchestra, Paul Lavalle conducting.
8:05-9 p. m., WQXR (Also FM)—Symphony Hall.

WABC—Tena and Tim
WMCA—Talk—Ethel Colby
3:30-WEAF—Pepper Young
WOR—Rambling With Gambling
WJZ—Appointment With Life
WABC—The High Places
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
3:45-WEAF—Right to Happiness
WABC—Bob Trout, News
4:00-WEAF—Backstage Wife
WOR—News; Sunny Skylar, Songs
WJZ—Correspondent Abroad
WABC—First in the Air
WMCA—News; Western Songs
4:15-WEAF—Stella Dallas
WJZ—Don Norman Show
4:30-WEAF—Lorenzo Jones
WOR—Food and Home Forum
WJZ—News—Westbrook Van Voorhis
WABC—Raymond Scott Show
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
4:45-WEAF—Young Widder Brown
WJZ—Hop Harrigan
WABC—Raymond Scott Show
5:00-WEAF—When a Girl Marries
WOR—Uncle Don
WJZ—Terry and the Pirates
WABC—Sing Along Club
WMCA—News; Mill Greene, Songs
5:15-WEAF—Portia Faces Life
WOR—Chick Carter
WJZ—Dick Tracy
WMCA—Recorded Music
WQXR—E. M. Sternberger, News
5:30-WEAF—Just Plain Bill
WOR—Superman
WJZ—Jack Armstrong
WABC—Terry Allen, Songs
WMCA—News; ALP Talk
5:45-WEAF—Front Page Farrell
WOR—Adventures of Tom Mix
WJZ—Captain Midnight
WABC—Wilderness Road

6 P.M. TO 9 P.M.

6:00-WEAF—News Reports
WOR—Sydney Moseley, News
WJZ—News; John B. Kennedy
WABC—News; Quincy Howe
WMCA—News; Talk; Music
6:15-WEAF—Concert Music
WOR—Ramona, Songs
WJZ—Democratic Campaign Talk
WABC—Lyn Murray Orchestra
6:30-WOR—News; Frank Singiser
WJZ—Whose War; Sports Talk
WABC—Jeri Sullivan, Songs
6:45-WEAF—Sports, Bill Stern
6:55-WEAF—Lowell Thomas
WOR—Sports, Stan Lomax
WJZ—Henry J. Taylor, News
WABC—The World Today—News
WMCA—String Music
6:55-WABC—Joseph P. Harson, News
7:00-WEAF—Johnny Mercer Show
WOR—Pulton Lewis, Jr., News
WJZ—Happy Island, With Ed Wynn
WABC—I Love a Mystery
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
WQXR—Lisa Bergio, News
7:15-WEAF—News, John W. Vanderhook
WOR—The Answer Man

WABC—Raymond Scott Show
WMCA—Five Star Final
WQXR—Opera House Music
7:25-WQXR—News; Music Treasury
7:30-WEAF—Al Roth's Orchestra
WOR—Variety Musicale
WJZ—The Lone Ranger
WABC—Variety Musicale
WMCA—Johannes Steel, News
7:45-WEAF—H. V. Kaltenborn, News
WMCA—Liberal Party Talk
8:00-WEAF—Highways in Melody
WOR—Cecil Brown, News
WJZ—News Comments
WABC—The Aldrich Family—Play
WMCA—News; Recorded Music
8:15-WOR—Sunny Skylar, Songs
WJZ—The Parker Family
8:30-WEAF—Duffy's Tavern—Ed Gardner
WOR—Freedom of Opportunity
WJZ—Gov. Leverett Saltonstall
WABC—Adventures of the Thin Man
8:55-WABC—Bill Henry, News

9 P.M. TO MIDNIGHT

9:00-WEAF—Talk—Daniel Tobin
WOR—Gabriel Heatter, News
WJZ—Gang Busters
WABC—It Pays to Be Ignorant
WMCA—News; Democratic Talk
WHN—W. S. Gailor
9:15-WOR—Screen Test
WQXR—Musical Memory Game
9:30-WEAF—People Are Funny
WOR—Double or Nothing—Quiz
WJZ—Gov. John W. Bricker
WABC—That Brewster Boy
10:00-WEAF—Amos 'n' Andy
WOR—Boxing Bout
WJZ—Earl Godwin—News
WABC—Jimmy Durante, Comedy
WMCA—News; Democratic Talk
10:30-WEAF—Sports—Bill Stern
WJZ—The Doctors Talk Is Over
WABC—Stage Door Canteen
10:45-WEAF—Talk—Cordell Hull
WJZ—To Be Announced
10:50-WQXR—News; Just Music
11:00-WEAF—News; Music
WJZ, WABC—News, Music
WMCA—News, Talks, Music
11:30-WEAF—We Came This Way—Drama
WABC—Mildred Bailey Show
12:00-WEAF, WABC—News, Music
WJZ, WMCA—News, Music

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Literary Lookout

Latin-American Notes

By Samuel Putnam

The first ardent flush of our inter-American cultural relations "drive," stimulated by the exigencies of global warfare and hemisphere defense with the concomitant need

of coming to know our "good neighbors" to the south, has some while since shown signs of subsiding somewhat; but that the effort we have made has not been wasted is indicated by the appearance now of a deeper trend, represented by works of a more serious and permanent character. I am thinking, in particular, of two recent volumes: A Century of Latin American Thought by W. Rex Crawford (Harvard University Press, \$3.50); and The Green Continent, an anthology edited by German Arciniegas (Knopf, \$3.50). Be sure to put them on your reading list.

I would also recommend Ray Joseph's Argentine Diary, a Book Find Club selection—and for further and up-to-the-minute orientation on the Argentine situation, you may add the little pamphlet by Ricardo Setaro, put out by the Council for Pan American Democracy (23 W. 25 St., New York City, 10 cents). Senor Setaro brings us the point of view of a democratic citizen of the Argentine. . . . A book that is emphatically NOT to be recommended is Henry Albert Phillips' Argentina: Pivot of Pan American Peace (Hastings House, \$2.50). It is full of dangerous misstatements and distortions and the author is himself infected with certain ideas not far removed from those of the Falangists.

BOOK ON TITO

For those who read Spanish there are a number of new items of serious import. . . . One of the most timely is the Spanish translation from the German (the book has not yet been published in English) of Theodor Balk's volume on Marshal Tito (El Mariscal Tito, published by Nuevo Mundo, Mexico City). I shall have more to say about this in New Masses.

From the pen of the Chilean Marxist, Volodia Teitelboim, comes a study of The Dawn of Capitalism and the Conquest of the Americas (El Amanecer del Capitalismo y la Conquista de America, Santiago de Chile, Ediciones Nueva America).

Latin America has had not too many Marxist thinkers, but more than we North Americans may suspect—how many of us, for example, have heard of the Peruvian Jose Carlos Mariategui and Argentinean Anibal Ponce? How many are familiar with the contemporary Juan Marinello of Cuba? It is time we were making the acquaintance of some of them. The Teitelboim work should go on the permanent Marxist-historical shelf.

Another very interesting treatise comes from Antonello Gerbi of Peru and bears the title Old Polemics on the New World: Commentaries on a Thesis of Hegel (Viejas Polemicas sobre el Nuevo Mundo, etc., Lima, Peru). This is a consideration of the well-known Hegelian view to the effect that the Americas represent a continent that is immature, impotent and "inferior" to the Old World. The author shows that this view was not original with Hegel, and traces its origins and its post-Hegelian history, as employed by reactionaries.

From Mexico City (Ediciones de la Secretaria de Educacion Publica) we have an attractive edition of the writings of the great nineteenth century Ecuadorian political leader, Juan Montalvo, with an introduction by Manuel Moreno Sanchez, who has made the selections. Montalvo deserves a place beside the Cuban Martí, the Puerto Rican Hostos, and others as one of the outstanding fighters for human freedom among the Spanish-speaking peoples of this hemisphere.



The poetic output from Latin America likewise continues. It is gratifying when a fine young North American poet like Aaron Kramer discovers for himself one of these southern bards. It is Mr. Kramer who calls my attention to the recently published Poesias (Poems) of Enrique Martí Rosell. The little volume is entitled Lira Antillana, or Lyre of the Antilles, and the poet tells us that "My supreme ideal" is "the Americas united in a single thought: Unity, Liberty, Equality and Fraternity." (Privately printed; you will find a copy in the Spanish bookshops.)

While we are speaking of poets, mention should be made of the fact that Langston Hughes' autobiography, Big Sea, is being published in Spanish at Montevideo. . . .

I am at present engaged in reading Margaret Shedd's Central American novel, Inherit the Earth (Harpers, \$2.50). I shall have more to tell you of it a little later. . . . And, while I'm at it, don't let me forget to mention that swell super-whodunit by Allan Chase (you remember him as the valiant author of Palange). I am referring to his spy-mystery thriller, The Five Arrows, which centers about the activities of the Falangists. Put it on the shelf with your Eric Ambler.

The New Ballet International

The formation of a new ballet company, headed by such diverse talents as Marie-Jeanne, Viola Essen, Eglevsky and William Dollar excites a great deal of speculation. The tendency, with such a heterogeneous

group, is to think in terms of great success or great failure; but Monday's opening of the Ballet International showed principally a good deal of earnest enthusiasm, hard work and the final quite unexpected result of almost unrelieved mediocrity.

The curtain raiser was Sylphides, a particularly ill-advised choice. There have been some excellent performances of this exquisite classical ballet hereabouts recently, but this was not one of them. Everyone worked very hard indeed—particularly William Dollar, in the extremely difficult male role. Marie Jeanne was very charming in a soubrettish sort of way in the Valse; but the whole spirit of the ballet—the woodland nymph atmosphere implicit in the Chopin music and the after-Corot decor was quite lost sight of. On the technical side, all the dancers seemed to lack the precision necessary for classical ballet.

SYMPHONIC BALLET

The two world premieres which followed provided an interesting contrast. The Brahms Variations was very ambitious: a symphonic ballet in two scenes, Handel-Paganini variations superimposed on Brahms, choreography by Nijinska and decor and costumes by Vertes. Nijinska is a competent and experienced choreographer, Vertes a gifted artist. Yet the whole was flat and

Hitler's 1933 Election Campaign

Ominous Warning to America

By VICKI BAUM

Author of "Grand Hotel,"
"And Life Goes On"

I belong to an element that offers a favorite target to intolerance, stupidity and Republican side-glances: I am a foreign-born American. True, most of the million foreign-born Americans will vote for Roosevelt, because we, who did not have the great, good luck to be born in this country, have learned by bitter experience into what an abyss of misery and destruction the right to vote might lead if used without serious thought and real discrimination.

HITLER'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN

Germany, for instance, was exposed to the first real election campaign in all her existence when Hitler strove for power—a campaign based on hatred, intolerance, prejudices, lies, on rabble-rousing emotionalism, and on promises of a veritable paradise once those troublesome Jews, Liberals and Non-Aryans were eliminated. It bowled the Germans over and made them what they are today. Now we tell them that every nation is responsible for the sort of government she

chooses, and rightly so. But don't let's forget that this also applies to ourselves and don't let's make our decision without seriously taking counsel with our conscience.

To my taste, the Republicans tell too many lies and make too many promises which can't possibly stand up in the face of reality. To promise lower taxes and the return of our soldier boys sooner than is actually possible is an easy, vote-catching device; but it contains the seed of later disappointment, unrest and crisis. It is as dangerous as it is irresponsible.

DEWEY IN BAD COMPANY

I don't know how tolerant and sincere a man Governor Dewey is; but I am afraid that he can't afford to be much more tolerant and sincere and progressive than are the forces that are trying so hard to push him to the top. I don't know much about Governor Dewey; but I don't like the company he keeps.

I suppose that he is an efficient man—as average men go. But these are not average times and the other nations won't send average men to the peace table where the fate of the world will be decided for decades to come. It is a blessing that America possesses in President Roosevelt a man with the stature, wisdom, experience and prestige necessary for the difficult job on

hand. It would be a tragic mistake to replace him at this time with a lesser man.

REPUBLICANS DISOWNED BEST MAN

In Wendell Willkie the Republican Party, too, had a man of stature; a sincere liberal, a real American, to whose voice the world would have listened and around whom the best forces of the GOP could have rallied. But they did not want the best man they had in their own ranks; instead they chose a candidate who would do their bidding.

THOUGHT FOR NOV. 7

I know that every single friend the United States has in the world hopes for a reelection of Roosevelt. I know that every one of our enemies is staking his hope against him. This alone should settle the question for anyone with a grain of intelligence. The right to vote is not only a privilege but a very grave responsibility. Let no one squander it thoughtlessly on this fateful Nov. 7, 1944.

(Reprinted courtesy Independent Voters Committee of the Arts and Sciences for Roosevelt.)

CONCERTS

AMERICA'S NEW
Ballet International

"A sure shot hit!"—QUICK, Daily News
TONIGHT 8:30: Constantia, Pictures at an Exhibition (World Premiere), Memories, TOMMY MAT, 2:30: Les Sylphides, Brahms Variations, Bolero, TOMMY MAT, Swan Lake, Sebastian, Pictures at an Exhibition.

INTERNATIONAL THEATRE
Columbus Circle at 59 St. CO. 6-1173
Eve. Incl. Sun. & Sat. & Sun. Mats.
\$1.20 to \$4.20 Tax Incl. No Mon. Perf.

MONDAY, NOV. 6 at 8:30 P.M.
— and —
TUESDAY, NOV. 7 at 6 P.M.
STOKOWSKI
N. Y. CITY SYMPHONY
ROMAN TOTTENBERG, Soloist: BARBER, Violin Concerto, BRAHMS 1st - WAGNER, Tristan - MAENDL Overture
N. Y. City Center, 131 W. 55 St.
MAYOR F. H. LA GUARDIA, Pres.
SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
Prices: \$1.80, 1.20, 60c, Tax Incl.

MOTION PICTURES

The Famous UAW-CIO Production
EXCLUSIVE NEW YORK SHOWING
A WIN-THE-WAR MOVIE
WITH A REAL WALLOP

HELL BENT FOR ELECTION
CAPTIVATING NEW COLOR CARTOON FILM
Featuring The Gay Song Hit "GOTTA GET OUT AND VOTE"
Music by Earl Robinson
Lyrics by E.Y. Harburg

CITY THEATRE
14 St. 4th Ave.
Will Not Be Shown Elsewhere in N. Y. City

ACADEMY OF MUSIC
129 & 14
CARY GRANT
in FRANK CAPRA'S
'Arsenic and Old Lace'
Simons-Simons - James Ellison
in "Johnny Doesn't Live Here Anymore"

JEFFERSON
14 St. & 3rd Ave.
'WING AND A PRAYER'
and 'Moonlight and Cactus'

THE SEARCHING WIND
14 St. & 3rd Ave.
FULTON THEATRE 14th St. & 3rd Ave.

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL
50th St. & 6th Ave. Doors Open 8:30 A. M.
HELD OVER FOURTH WEEK!
Greer Garson • Walter Pidgeon
in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's
'MRS. PARKINGTON'
Edward Arnold Agnes Moorehead Cecil Kellaway
Spectacular Stage Presentation
Picture at: 10:10, 1:15, 4:15, 7:11, 10:17
1st Matinee Seals Reserved Circle 6-4600

2nd BIG WEEK!
A Sensational Film from the Heart of War-torn Russia
The Rainbow
Wanda Wendland's Story
STANLEY 7th Ave. bet. 42nd & 43rd St.

DOROTHY THOMPSON
14th St. & 10th Ave.
NOW PLAYING
NO GREATER LOVE
CO-FEATURE:
'GRAND ILLUSION'

CITY THEATRE
14 St. & 4th Ave.
2 SOLDIERS
A TALE OF THE RED ARMY
AND THE HEROIC DAYS OF THE
DEFENSE OF LENINGRAD
Cary Grant • Ginger Rogers
ONE UP ON A MONKEYDOON

THE STAGE
"A NOTABLE EVENT! BEN-AMI again acclaimed!"
—DAILY NEWS
JOSEPH GREEN presents
JACOB BEN-AMI'S Production of
H. LEIVICK'S HEROIC PLAY
MIRACLE OF THE WARSAW GHETTO
Every Eve. (Incl. Sun.)
Mat. Sat. & Sun.
NEW JEWISH FOLK THEATRE
2nd Ave. & 12th St. GR. 5-8066

THE THEATRE GUILD presents
(in association with Jack M. Skirball)
JACOBOWSKY COLONEL
The FRANK WERFEL & N. BENHEMAN COMEDY
Staged by ELIA KAZAN
Louis CALHERN-Oscar KARLWEIS
WARRIANE STEWART
MARTIN RECK - 80th St. W. of 8th Ave.
Evenings 8:30. Matinee THURS. and SAT. 2:30

5th Year! "A PERFECT COMEDY."
—ATKINSON, Times
LIFE WITH FATHER
with ARTHUR MARGETSON
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Buy War Bonds

Vote for ROOSEVELT-TRUMAN-WAGNER

VOTE
STRAIGHT
LABOR
PUSH
DOWN
EVERY
LEVER
ROW
C

AMERICAN LABOR PARTY CANDIDATES

	1 Election of President and Vice-President	2 Secretary of the Court of Appeals	3 United States Senator
Row A			
Row B			
Row C			
	Franklin D. ROOSEVELT Harry S. TRUMAN	Merrill E. DYE	Robert F. WAGNER

Your Job for FDR

1. The voting machine reproduced here is part of a folder issued by the New York CIO Council for New York voters. Note that it urges you to vote ALP—Row C.

Get that message to your relatives, friends, neighbors, shopmates, merchants.

2. Report to your nearest ALP club to help in reaching the voters between now and Election Day. The week-end will be crucial.

3. Prepare to devote your full day Election Day to getting out the vote for FDR, Wagner and all other pro-FDR candidates on Row C. Take the day off from work. The stakes in this election are worth it, to say the least.

4. Be sure to spread the word everywhere that workers in New York state are entitled to two hours off with pay on Election Day, provided they inform the boss in advance.

Late Bulletins

A Misaddressed Letter Gives Rep. Smith the Campaign Jitters

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Through the use of misaddressed mail that fell into his hands in an odd series of circumstances Rep. Howard Smith (D-Va.) attempted to prove today that organized labor is gangling up to defeat him next by violating his pet anti-union statute, the Smith-Connolly Act.

Smith, whose ideas are as old and stiff as his high-winged collars, testified before the House Campaign Expenditure Committee as did his chief opponent Mrs. Elizabeth Chilton Murray, an attractive housewife of Fairfax, Va., and mother of three sons in the armed services.

Mrs. Mercedes Powell Speir of Richmond, Va., testified she applied for work to Dr. George S. Mitchell, southern director for the CIO Political Action Committee in Atlanta when she learned Smith was to have opposition Nov. 7.

On Oct. 15, Mrs. Speir mailed her expense account, a report on her work and a PAC check made out to her but indorsed to Dr. Mitchell in Atlanta, Ga. She addressed the letter to 75 Ivy Place, while Mitchell's address is on Ivy St. The letter wound up in the hands of George S. Mitchell, an Atlanta Art shop proprietor, who promptly forwarded it to Sen. Walter F. George, (D-Ga.) suggesting that "after

you have read the contents I am sure you will be even as disturbed as I in what seems to be an under-cover activity that seems anything but American. You might want to turn this letter over to the Hon. Howard Smith."

That was just what Sen. George did by special delivery mail instead of forwarding it to Dr. Mitchell at the Atlanta PAC office.

Smith notified the House Committee which is functioning with Rep. E. C. Gathings, (D-Ark.) as its only member and Gathings subpoenaed the documents.

Dr. Mitchell admitted that Mrs. Speir and Willie Afenheim, a former AFL union leader were on the PAC payroll and assigned to work in Smith's district.

Mitchell explained that "I think every honest liberal should help the labor movement."

The check Mrs. Speir indorsed to Mitchell was shown to be a method by which she avoided cashing a PAC check in Richmond, where she said there are "a lot of biggoted narrow-minded people." Joe Cloud, campaign manager for Mrs. Murray charged that the probe "is a one man inquisition" and a "deliberate smear." He said "Howard Smith is scared" and "abusing his power by holding a phony committee hearing in the midst of an election campaign because he knows he can't win by any honest means."

Nazi Officers Evacuating Sarajevo

LONDON, Nov. 2 (UP).—Marshal Tito announced today that high Nazi staff officers are being evacuated from Sarajevo, and Berlin acknowledged that the Germans had lost a vital stretch of the Dalmatian coast.

In a belated admission of Tito's disclosure earlier this week that Allied forces had seized 160 miles of the coast with the capture of the important ports of Split, Metrovic, Dubrovnik, and Sibenik, a German High Command broadcast communique said the Nazi garrisons had retreated into the mountains, after landings in these areas by Allied troops.

Estimate Enemy Lost 30,000 on Leyte

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, PHILIPPINES, Friday, Nov. 3 (UP).—American infantrymen and dismounted cavalymen have joined forces in the Leyte valley near the enemy base of Carigara, Gen. Douglas MacArthur announced today and other troops have driven entirely across Leyte to Baybay on the west coast, splitting the enemy forces.

MacArthur said that enemy losses were estimated to have passed 30,000 since his men landed and that the end of the Leyte-Samar island campaign seemed near.

Daily Worker

New York Friday, November 3, 1944

The Veteran Commander

ALLIED SHIPS ENTERING SCHELDE

BERLIN reports that Allied ships are entering the West Schelde estuary between Flushing and Breskens. The latter has been in Canadian hands for several days and Flushing is being stormed by British amphibious forces which landed on Walcheren Island a few days ago under cover of heavy units of the British Navy. Simultaneously Canadian units, having stormed and captured the causeway between the Zuid Beveland Peninsula and Walcheren are advancing on Flushing from the east.

These actions look small because they are being fought in a small area, but their import is tremendous. The Nijmegen-Arnhem salient of the Allied armies is like a huge fire engine. Antwerp is the high pressure pump. The Schelde is the hose. The estuary is the hydrant. The opening of the hydrant is obviously a crucial operation on which the duration of the war in Europe depends to a great extent.

In the air Allied attacks continue at a great pace with objectives in the Ruhr, and on the Rhine being plastered. Berlin also was hit. These blows are most probably part of the preparation for the big push which should follow the opening of Antwerp.

In Italy American troops threw back a number of determined German attacks south of Bologna while along the Adriatic the Eighth Army slithered forward somewhat.

IN the East General Meretskov has cleared the entire Petsamo region and the Germans report Soviet troops fighting near Ivalo which means that Meretskov's southern flank is only about 75 miles from a junction with the Finnish

troops advancing northward along the Arctic Highway.

Marshal Malinovsky is advancing on Budapest and is only about 35 miles from the capital of Hungary. The stronghold of Keeskemet, covering Budapest from the southeast, has been captured and Soviet tanks and cavalry are moving fast across the country which on the approaches to Budapest is less marshy and less cut up by canals than it is further east.

To the northeast Malinovsky's right, having joined with General Petrov's army group which has descended from the Carpathians, is nearing Tokay and a very important railroad junction which bears the practically impossible name of Satoraljauihely (try it this way: Chateau-Raleigh-Haly).

Nothing of importance from the other sectors of the Eastern Front.

In the Skopje-Nish sector, i. e., in southern Serbia, Soviet, Yugoslav and Bulgarian troops are fighting fierce battles with German units trying to break through from Greece to the north. Failure so far by the Allied troops to capture Skopje (Uskub) probably means that a large part of the enemy formations will slip through homeward because the valley of the Ibar with its railroad has not yet been definitely cut.

THE First Cavalry Division is locked in bitter struggle with the Japanese on Leyte for the control of Carigara. The Japanese are reported to be landing reinforcements on Leyte. The situation on neighboring Samar Island is not clear. Last week it was reported that we had "practically" the run of the island, but now nothing is being said about that anymore.

The Japanese are storming Kweilin from three directions.

